UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS INC Form DEF 14A March 09, 2017

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE 14A

(RULE 14a-101)

SCHEDULE 14A INFORMATION

Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a) of the

Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Filed by the Registrant

Filed by a Party other than the Registrant

Check the appropriate box:

Preliminary Proxy Statement
Confidential, for Use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a - 6(e)(2))
Definitive Proxy Statement
Definitive Additional Materials
Soliciting Material Pursuant to § 240.14a – 12

UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

(Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

Payment of Filing Fee:
No fee required. Fee computed on table below per Exchange Act Rules 14-a-6(i)(1) and 0-11 (1) Title of each class of securities to which transaction applies: (2) Aggregate number of securities to which transaction applies: (3) Per unit price or other underlying value of transaction computed pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 0-11 (set forth the amount on which the filing fee is calculated and state how it was determined):
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Universal Forest Products, Inc.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

David A. Tutas, General Counsel and Secretary

2801 East Beltline NE
Grand Rapids, MI 49525
Notice of Annual Meeting
The Annual Meeting of Shareholders of Universal Forest Products, Inc. (the "Company") will be held in the Company's Technology and Training Building, 2880 East Beltline Lane NE, Grand Rapids, MI 49525, on Tuesday, April 18, 2017, at 8:30 a.m. local time (registration begins at 8:00 a.m.) for the following purposes:
(1) To elect three directors for three-year terms expiring in 2020.
To consider and vote upon a proposal to approve an Amendment to the Articles of Incorporation to add an additional 40,000,000 shares of Common Stock.
To ratify the appointment of Deloitte & Touche LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for fiscal 2017.
(4) To participate in an advisory vote to approve the compensation paid to our Named Executives.
(5) To transact such other business as may properly come before the meeting or any adjournment thereof.
Shareholders of record at the close of business on February 21, 2017, are entitled to notice of and to vote at the meeting. To vote by telephone, shareholders of record may call toll-free on a touch-tone telephone, 1-800-690-6903, enter the control number located on their Notice of Internet Availability of Proxy Materials, and follow the recorded instructions. To vote via the Internet, shareholders of record may go to the Internet address http://www.proxyvote.com, enter the control number located on their Notice, and follow the instructions provided.

March 9, 2017

Your vote is important. Even if you plan to attend the meeting,

PLEASE VOTE YOUR PROXY PROMPTLY.

Universal Forest Products, Inc.
2801 East Beltline NE
Grand Rapids, MI 49525
Annual Meeting of Shareholders
April 18, 2017
2017 Proxy Statement
GENERAL QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS ABOUT THE MEETING AND VOTING
The following is information regarding the meeting and the voting process, presented in a question and answer format.
What is a proxy?
What is a proxy.
A proxy is your authorization for someone else to vote for you in the way that you want to vote and allows you to be represented at our Annual Meeting of Shareholders if you are unable to attend. When you complete and submit a proxy card, use the automated telephone voting system or the Internet voting system, you are submitting a proxy. The Board of Directors of the Company is soliciting this proxy. As used in this proxy statement, the terms "the Company," "we," "our" and "us" all refer to Universal Forest Products, Inc. and its subsidiaries.
What is a proxy statement?
A proxy statement is a document that the United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") requires to explain the matters on which you are asked to vote on by proxy and to disclose certain related information. This proxy statement was first made available to our shareholders on or about March 9, 2017.

Why am I receiving my proxy materials electronically instead of receiving paper copies through the mail?

Under rules adopted by the SEC, we are furnishing proxy materials to our shareholders primarily via the Internet, instead of mailing printed copies of the proxy statement and annual report. In addition to reducing the amount of paper used in producing these materials, this method lowers the costs associated with mailing the proxy materials to shareholders.

On or about March 9, 2017, we mailed to our shareholders of record (other than those who previously requested electronic delivery) a Notice of Internet Availability of Proxy Materials ("Notice") containing instructions on how to access this proxy statement and our annual report online. If you received a Notice by mail, you will not receive a printed copy of the proxy materials in the mail. The Notice instructs you on how to electronically access and review all of the information contained in this proxy statement and the annual report, and it provides you with information on voting.

If you received a Notice by mail and would like to receive a paper copy of our proxy materials, follow the instructions
contained in the Notice about how you may request to receive your materials in printed form on a one-time or ongoing
basis.

Where is this year's proxy statement available electronically?

You may view this proxy statement and our 2016 Report to Shareholders electronically by going to www.proxyvote.com.

Who can vote?

Only record holders of the Company's common stock at the close of business on February 21, 2017 (the "Record Date"), can vote at the Annual Meeting. Each shareholder of record has one vote, for each share of common stock owned, on each matter presented for a vote at the Annual Meeting.

What is the difference between a shareholder of record and a "street name" holder?

If your shares are registered directly in your name, you are considered the shareholder of record with respect to those shares.

If your shares are held in a stock brokerage account or by a bank or other nominee, then the brokerage firm, bank or other nominee is considered to be the shareholder of record with respect to those shares. However, you still are considered the beneficial owner of those shares, and your shares are said to be held in "street name." Street name holders generally cannot vote their shares directly and must instead instruct the brokerage firm, bank or other nominee how to vote their shares. See "How can I vote?" below.

How can I vote?

If your shares are held in "street name," follow the instructions provided by your bank, broker, or other nominee. If your shares are held in your name, you may vote in one of four ways:

Via Internet: Go to www.proxyvote.com and follow the instructions. You may do this at your convenience, 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. You will need to have your proxy card or Notice in hand. The deadline for Internet voting is 11:59 p.m. Eastern time, April 17, 2017.

By Telephone: Call toll-free 1-800-690-6903 and follow the instructions. You may do this at your convenience, 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. You will need to have your proxy card or Notice in hand. The deadline for voting by telephone is 11:59 p.m. Eastern time, April 17, 2017.

In Writing: Complete, sign, date and return the proxy card in the return envelope provided with your proxy card.

In Person: Attend the Annual Meeting to cast your vote.

If you submit a proxy to the Company before the Annual Meeting, whether by proxy card, telephone or Internet, the persons named as proxies will vote your shares as you direct. If no instructions are specified, the proxy will be voted for the three directors nominated by the Board of Directors; for the proposal to approve the Amendment to our Articles of Incorporation; for the ratification of the appointment of Deloitte & Touche LLP as the Company's independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 30, 2017; and for the non-binding, advisory proposal to approve the compensation paid to our Named Executives.

Can I revoke my proxy?

You may revoke a proxy at any time before the proxy is exercised by:

- Delivering written notice of revocation to the Corporate Secretary of the Company, 2801 East Beltline NE, Grand Rapids, MI 49525;
 - (2) Submitting another properly completed proxy card that is later dated;
 - (3) Voting by telephone at a subsequent time;
 - (4) Voting via the Internet at a subsequent time; or
 - (5) Voting in person at the Annual Meeting.

If you hold your shares in "street name," you must vote your shares in the manner prescribed by your brokerage firm, bank, or other nominee.

How many votes do we need to hold the Annual Meeting?

In order to carry on the business of the meeting, we must have a quorum. This means that at least a majority of the shares that are outstanding and entitled to vote as of the Record Date must be present in person or by proxy. Shares are counted as present at the meeting if the shareholder either:

Iis present and votes in person at the Annual Meeting; or

Has properly submitted a signed proxy card or other form of proxy (through the telephone or Internet).

On the Record Date, there were 20,351,869 shares of common stock issued and outstanding. Therefore, at least 10,175,935 shares need to be present at the Annual Meeting.

What matters will be voted on at the meeting?

You are being asked to vote on: (i) the election of three directors to serve three-year terms expiring in 2020; (ii) the proposal to amend our Articles of Incorporation to authorize the issuance of 40,000,000 additional shares of common stock; (iii) the ratification of the appointment of Deloitte & Touche LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 30, 2017; and (iv) a non-binding advisory proposal on the compensation paid to our Named Executives, otherwise known as a "say-on-pay" proposal. These matters are more fully described in this proxy statement.

How many votes are needed for each proposal?

Except with respect to the proposal to amend our Articles of Incorporation, a majority of votes cast at the meeting will approve each matter that arises at the Annual Meeting. To be effective, the proposed amendment to our Articles of Incorporation must be approved by the affirmative vote of a majority of our outstanding shares. Because the say-on-pay vote is advisory, it will not be binding upon the Board of Directors or the Personnel and Compensation Committee.

Also, the election of directors, the proposed amendment to our Articles of Incorporation, and the say-on-pay vote are each considered non-routine matters. Consequently, if your shares are held by a broker or other fiduciary, it cannot vote your shares on these matters unless it has received voting instructions from you.

Abstentions will not be counted as entitled to vote but will count for purposes of determining whether or not a quorum is present. So long as a quorum is present, abstentions and broker non-votes will have no effect on any of the matters presented for a vote at the Annual Meeting, except for the proposal to amend our Articles of Incorporation. For that proposal, abstentions and broker non-votes will have the effect of a "no" vote.

What happens if a nominee is unable to stand for re-election?

The Board may, by resolution, provide for a lesser number of directors or designate a substitute nominee. In the latter case, shares represented by proxies may be voted for a substitute nominee. Proxies cannot be voted for more than three nominees. We have no reason to believe that any nominee will be unable to stand for re-election.

What options do I have in voting on each of the proposals?

You may vote "for," "against," or "abstain" on each proposal properly brought before the meeting.

Where will the Annual Meeting be held?

Our Annual Meeting will be held at our Technology and Training Building which is located at 2880 East Beltline Lane NE, Grand Rapids, MI 49525. The meeting begins at 8:30 a.m., and registration commences at 8:00 a.m.

Where do I find the voting results of the meeting?

If available, we will announce voting results at the Annual Meeting. The voting results will also be disclosed on a Form 8-K that we will file with the SEC within four business days after the meeting.

Important Notice Regarding the Availability of Proxy Materials for the Shareholder Meeting to be Held on April 18, 2017.

This proxy statement along with our annual report is available at: www.proxyvote.com. A copy of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016, as filed with the SEC, may be obtained without charge upon written request to the Chief Financial Officer, Universal Forest Products, Inc., 2801 East Beltline NE, Grand Rapids, MI 49525.

ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

On January 27, 2017, our Board took action to reduce the size of the Board from ten to nine members. These members are divided into three classes, as equal in number as possible, with the classes to hold office for staggered terms of three years each. Our Board has nominated Gary F. Goode, Mary E. Tuuk, and Michael G. Wooldridge to three-year terms expiring at our 2020 Annual Meeting of Shareholders. Each incumbent director has been previously elected by our shareholders.

Louis A. Smith retired from our Board after our January 2017 Board Meeting. Mr. Smith served on our Board since our Company went public in 1993. We thank him for his service and guidance, as well as the insight he provided our Company during his term.

The persons named as proxy holders in the accompanying proxy will vote for the above-named nominees, unless a shareholder directs them differently by proxy. If a nominee is not available for election as a director at the time of the Annual Meeting of Shareholders (a situation which is not now anticipated), the Board may designate a substitute nominee, and the accompanying proxy will be voted for the substituted nominee.

The vote required for the election of a director shall, except in a contested election, be the affirmative vote of a majority of the votes cast in the election of a nominee. A "majority of the votes cast" shall mean that the number of votes cast "for" a director's election exceeds the number of votes cast "against" that director's election, with "abstentions" and "broker non-votes" not counted as votes cast either "for" or "against" that director's election. In a contested election, directors are elected by a plurality of the votes cast at a meeting of shareholders. An election is considered contested if there are more nominees for election than positions on the Board of Directors to be filled by election at that meeting.

In any non-contested election of directors, any director nominee who receives a greater number of votes cast against his or her election than in favor of his or her election is

required to immediately tender his or her resignation to the Board. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will make a recommendation to the Board on whether to accept or reject the resignation or whether other action should be taken. The Board will act on the Committee's recommendation and publicly disclose its decision within 90 days from the date of the certification of the election results for that meeting.

The Board of Directors recommends a vote "FOR" the election of each of the three nominees.

The following table provides certain biographical information for each person who is nominated for election as a director at our Annual Meeting of Shareholders and for each person who is continuing as an incumbent director. The information was provided to us as of January 31, 2017, by the respective nominees and directors.

Names, (Ages), Positions, and Backgrounds
Service as a Director

of Directors and Nominees

Nominee for Term Expiring in 2020

Gary F. Goode (71) retired from Arthur Andersen LLP in March 2001 after 29 years. Following his retirement, Mr. Goode has worked as an independent consultant, and has served as Chairman of Titan Sales & Consulting, LLC since January 2004. Mr. Goode has been on the Board of Directors of Gentex Corporation since 2003 and serves on its Audit, Compensation, and Nominating Committees.

Director since 2003.

Chairman of Audit

Mr. Goode is a financial expert, as defined by the SEC. As a result of 29 years as a Certified Public Accountant, he gained valuable insight into a wide variety of businesses. His financial acumen, coupled with these varied business experiences, provides a great frame of reference for successful business practices at other companies. His working career also gives him extensive experience working with companies whose securities are registered with the SEC.

Committee.

Mary E. Tuuk (52) became Chief Compliance Officer for Meijer, Inc., a regional retail chain, in July 2015. She was Executive Vice President of Corporate Services, and Secretary of the Board of Directors, for Fifth Third Bancorp of Cincinnati, OH, until she joined Meijer, Inc. Ms. Tuuk also served as President of Fifth Third Bank (Western Michigan) where she had leadership responsibility for the growth and strategic direction of major lines of business. Previously, she was Executive Vice President and Chief Risk Officer for Fifth Third Bancorp from June 2007 to December 2011. She was named one of the "25 Women to Watch in Banking" by the American Banker magazine each year from 2008 to 2014. She serves on the boards of a variety of civic and charitable organizations.

Director since 2014. t Member of Audit Committee.

Member of Nominating and

Corporate Governance

Committee.

Ms. Tuuk is a financial expert, as defined by the SEC. Her experience in financial services adds a unique perspective to our Board. Her expertise in enterprise risk management, corporate governance, legal affairs, compliance, regulatory and governmental affairs, as well as strategic planning, further enhances her value as a Board member.

Director since 2016.

Member of Nominating and

Michael G. Wooldridge (57) is a Partner with the law firm of Varnum LLP, headquartered in Grand Rapids, MI. He joined Varnum in 1985, and is a partner in the firm's corporate practice group, focusing on corporate governance, securities, and mergers and acquisitions. Mr. Wooldridge has been included in The Best Lawyers in America since 2005. He also serves on the boards of several community organizations.

Corporate Governance

Committee.

Member of Personnel and

Compensation Committee.

Mr. Wooldridge serves as an advisor and counsel to a number of publically held companies on a variety of corporate and securities law matters. His advice on compliance matters, corporate governance disclosure requirements, and other issues is invaluable, as is his experience in advising other publically held companies.

Incumbent Directors - Terms Expiring in 2018

Matthew J. Missad (56) is Chief Executive Officer of our Company, a position to which he was appointed on July 13, 2011. From 1996 to 2011, he was Executive Vice President, General Counsel, and Secretary, in addition to serving on the boards of subsidiary entities, including international partner-ships. Mr. Missad has been on the board of Independent Bank Corporation since October 2014, and serves on its Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee.

Director since 2011.

Mr. Missad's experience and exposure to nearly all facets of our business is integral to the growth of our Company. Having led, at various times, the human resources, insurance, marketing, wood preservation, engineering, transportation, and compliance teams, and serving on our executive leadership team, he has an ability to understand and motivate people and teams, a capacity to simplify complex issues for sound decision-making, and a well-rounded and deep understanding of our Company's business, people, markets, and opportunities.

Thomas W. Rhodes (55) is President and Chief Executive Officer of TWR Enterprises, Inc. of Corona, CA, a company he formed in 1984, and which is the largest framing contractor in Southern

Director since 2012.

California. Mr. Rhodes has served as a board member of the California Framing Contractors Association, Building Industry Association - Orange County, and the California Professional Association of Specialty Contractors - Orange County/Inland Empire.

Member of Audit

Committee.

Member of Personnel and

Compensation Committee.

Mr. Rhodes has spent over 30 years building his business while establishing and developing relationships in the residential building and commercial construction industry. Mr. Rhodes' experience in the site-built construction business and his career as a framing contractor and an entrepreneur, provides our Board and management with meaningful insight into this market and its prospects. His creative and strategic-thinking skills enable him to branch out into other ventures, including real estate, hotel development, and insurance. These experiences provide a unique benefit to his service on our Board.

> Director since 2015.

Brian C. Walker (55) is President and Chief Executive Officer of Herman Miller, Inc. of Zeeland, MI, a global provider of office furniture and services. Previously, he served as its chief operating officer and Member of chief financial officer. Mr. Walker is also a director of Herman Miller, Inc. He is a Certified Public Accountant, and serves as the lead director and chairs the Compensation Committee of Briggs & Stratton Corporation. He served on the board of the Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago-Detroit Branch from 2009 to 2012.

Nominating and

Corporate Governance

Committee.

Mr. Walker is a sitting CEO, and has experience and expertise in finance, international business, executive compensation, strategic development, and organizational and human resource matters. Mr. Walker's experience enables him to make valuable contributions to Board discussions concerning the Company's strategy and operations, and his education, expertise, and experience in accounting and compensation matters provide a unique benefit as a member of our Board.

Member of Personnel and

Compensation Committee.

Incumbent Directors - Term Expiring in 2019

William G. Currie (69) is Chairman of the Board of our Company. He joined our Company in 1971, and has served as a salesman, general manager, vice president, and executive vice president. He was the Chief Executive Officer of our Company from 1989 to 2006, and on January 1, 2000, also became Vice Chairman of the Board. On April 19, 2006, he was named Chairman of the Board and served as an employee with the title of Executive Chairman until he retired from our Company on July 20, 2009. Mr. Currie served on the board of Forestar Real Estate Group Inc. from 2008 to 2016.

Director since 1978.

During his tenure with our Company, Mr. Currie created and, to this day, maintains extremely valuable relationships with many companies in the lumber and building material industries. He has an in-depth understanding of our Company's supply chain and customer base, which makes him an important asset to management in assessing growth opportunities and strategic objectives.

Director since 2003. John M. Engler (68) served as President of Business Roundtable from January 15, 2011 until his retirement on February 5, 2017. From 2004 until 2011, Mr. Engler was President and Chief Executive Chairman of Officer of the National Association of Manufacturers. He served as Michigan's 4th Governor for three Nominating terms, from 1991 to 2003. Mr. Engler has served as an Independent Trustee of the Fidelity Fixed Income and and Asset Allocation fund's board since November 2014, and as a director of K12 Inc. since October 2012. He previously served on the boards of Munder Capital Management, Northwest Airlines, Delta Corporate Airlines, and Dow Jones & Company. Governance Committee. Mr. Engler's professional and legal background, coupled with his experience in successfully leading the Member of State of Michigan for 12 years, gives him a unique capacity to understand complex issues and to Personnel simplify them in an efficient and effective manner. As President of the Business Roundtable, Mr. Engler and led an association of chief executive officers of U.S. companies with over \$7 trillion in annual revenue and more than 16 million employees. His work on issues ranging from tax and trade to corporate Compensation governance and regulatory policy makes him a key contributor as a director. Committee. Director since 2009. Chairman of **Bruce A. Merino** (63) retired from The Home Depot in 2009, after 25 years with the company. At the Personnel time of his retirement, he was Senior Vice President of Merchandising and President of The Home and Depot's Expo Design Center. Mr. Merino sits on the City of Hope's Home Improvement Board Council and is its chair. Compensation Committee. Member of

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND BOARD MATTERS

Our Board is committed to sound and effective corporate governance practices. The Board has documented those practices in our Corporate Governance Principles (the "Principles"). These Principles address director qualifications, director responsibilities, periodic performance evaluations, stock ownership guidelines, and a variety of other

Mr. Merino has been able to utilize his 38 years of experience in the home improvement industry to

assist our Company in strategy and operations for our DIY market. His understanding of the

procurement and marketing operations of big box retailers is very valuable to our Company.

Nominating

Corporate Governance

Committee.

and

corporate governance matters. These Principles also require the Board to have an Audit Committee, Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee, and a Personnel and Compensation Committee. The Principles, along with the charters of each of these committees, are available for review on our website at www.ufpi.com under the tab "Investor Relations."

Code of Business Conduct and Ethics and Code of Ethics for Senior Financial Officers

We have adopted a Code of Business Conduct and Ethics that applies to our employees, officers, and directors. We have also adopted a Code of Ethics for Senior Financial Officers. Each Code is posted on our website, and any changes or waiver to either code will be disclosed on our website at www.ufpi.com under the tab "Investor Relations."

Affirmative Determination Regarding Director Independence and Other Matters

As required by the Principles, our Board has determined each of the following directors to be an "independent director," under the Nasdaq Stock Market Rules (the "Nasdaq Standard"): William G. Currie, John M. Engler, Gary F. Goode, Bruce A. Merino, Thomas W. Rhodes, Mary E. Tuuk, Brian C. Walker, and Michael G. Wooldridge. There are no family relationships between or among the directors and our executive officers.

To assist our Board, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee reviewed the applicable legal standards for director and board committee independence, as well as the criteria applied to determine "audit committee financial expert" status and the answers to annual questionnaires completed by each of the directors. On the basis of this review, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee delivered a report to the full Board, and the Board made its independence and "audit committee financial expert" determinations based upon that report and each member's review of the information made available to the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee.

The effectiveness of each of our directors is monitored through the use of an annual assessment. Our Board does not have a mandatory retirement age policy. We believe that the ability of a Board member to add value to our Company is not dependent on age; rather, it is based on the director's actual performance. As a result, we expect that some directors will not serve until a typical retirement age, while others may serve longer. In addition, we evaluate the tenure of individual directors as well as the collective tenure of our Board. In connection with this evaluation, we strive to maintain a balanced composition of relatively new and meaningful tenured directors with the objective of fostering the input of new ideas and thoughts while maintaining a strong historical perspective and deep understanding of our business and the markets we serve.

Committees

<u>Audit Committee</u>. Each member of the Audit Committee is "independent" under the Nasdaq Standard as well as the applicable rules of the SEC for audit committee membership. Our Board has determined that Mr. Goode and Ms. Tuuk each qualify as an "audit committee financial expert," as defined in Item 407(d) of Regulation S-K of the

Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act"). The full responsibilities of the Audit Committee are set forth in the Audit Committee Charter. In general, the primary purpose of this Committee is to assist the Board in overseeing management's conduct of our financial reporting processes and system of internal controls regarding finance, accounting, legal compliance, and ethics. During 2016, the Audit Committee held six meetings.

Personnel and Compensation Committee. Each member of this Committee is "independent" under the Nasdaq Standard. The Committee is responsible for reviewing and recommending to the Board the timing and amount of compensation for key employees, including salaries, bonuses, and other benefits, as well as director compensation. This Committee is also responsible for administering our equity-based incentive plans and for reviewing compensation plans and awards as they relate to key employees. The Committee has the authority to retain consultants and third-party advisors for assistance. The Committee has the ultimate authority to determine matters of executive compensation; however, it may rely upon recommendations of our Chief Executive Officer for matters of compensation for officers and Named Executives (as defined in the Summary Compensation Table), other than the Chief Executive Officer. Additional information on the Committee's role and practices involving executive compensation is described in the Compensation Discussion and Analysis in this proxy statement. The full responsibilities of the Personnel and Compensation Committee held two meetings.

Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee. Each member of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee is "independent" under the Nasdaq Standard. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee considers and proposes director nominees to the Board for election by our shareholders, selects candidates to fill Board vacancies as they may occur, makes recommendations to the Board regarding Board committee memberships, reviews succession planning for the Chief Executive Officer, generally monitors our corporate governance system, and performs any other functions or duties deemed appropriate by our Board. The full responsibilities of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee are set forth in its Charter. The Committee and Board adopted a Policy Governing Director Qualifications and Nominations, the details of which are described below, which include certain minimum qualification and board composition standards. In view of the age and tenure of certain members of the Board, the Committee has been active in seeking and evaluating qualified candidates, consistent with the Policy Governing Director Qualifications and Nominations serve on the Board. During 2016, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee held three meetings.

Shareholder Nominees for Director. Our Articles of Incorporation contain certain procedural requirements applicable to shareholder nominations of directors. A shareholder who wishes to nominate a person to serve as a director must provide us with written notice. The notice must include: (1) the name and address of both the shareholder who intends to make the nomination and the person or persons nominated; (2) a representation that the shareholder is a current holder of record, will continue to hold those shares through the date of the meeting, and intends to appear in person or by proxy at the meeting; (3) a description of all arrangements between the shareholder and each nominee; (4) the information regarding each nominee as would be required to be included in a proxy statement filed under Regulation 14A of the Exchange Act had the nominee been nominated by the Board; and (5) the consent of each nominee to serve as a director. The nominee's written consent to the nomination and sufficient background information on the candidate must be included to enable the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee to make proper assessments as to his or her

qualifications. Nominations must be addressed to the Chairman of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee at our headquarters, and must be received no later than 30 days prior to our Annual Meeting of Shareholders, or within seven days after the date our notice of the Annual Meeting of Shareholders is given to our shareholders if our notice of that meeting is given less than 40 days prior to the date of that meeting.

<u>Director Qualifications and Requirements</u>. Our Board has adopted a Policy Governing Director Qualifications and Nominations (the "Policy"). The substance of the Policy is incorporated into the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee's Charter, which is available on our website. The Policy sets forth the general process the Committee is required to follow for identifying and evaluating director nominees, including nominees recommended by shareholders. Under the Policy, the Committee has the authority to seek director candidates from any source deemed appropriate, including recommendations of candidates submitted by shareholders. The Policy requires the Committee to evaluate all proposed director candidates in the same manner, irrespective of the source of the initial recommendation of the proposed candidate.

The Policy includes minimum qualification standards, Board composition standards, and additional qualification criteria. With respect to the former, the Policy requires that the Committee be satisfied that each recommended nominee meet the following qualifications:

- (1) *Integrity*. The candidate must exhibit high standards of personal integrity and ethical character.
- Absence of Conflicts of Interest. The candidate must not have any interests that would impair his or her ability to (i) (2) exercise independent judgment, or (ii) otherwise discharge the fiduciary duties owed as a director to our Company and its shareholders.
- (3) Fair and Equal Representation. The candidate must be able to represent fairly and equally all shareholders of our Company, without favoring or advancing any particular shareholder or other constituency.
- (4) *Experience*. The candidate must have experience at a strategic, policy-making, or senior management level in a business, government, non-profit, or academic organization of high standing.
- Business Understanding. The candidate must have a general appreciation regarding major issues facing public (5) companies of a size and operational scope similar to the Company, including contemporary governance concerns, regulatory obligations of a public issuer, strategic business planning, and basic concepts of corporate finance.
- (6) *Available Time*. The candidate must have, and be prepared to devote, adequate time to our Board and its committees.

In addition to these minimum qualification criteria, the Committee is required to recommend Board candidates to help ensure that a majority of our Board is independent, that each of the Audit, Personnel and Compensation, and Nominating and Corporate Governance Committees is comprised entirely of independent directors, and that at least one member of the Audit Committee qualifies as an Audit Committee financial expert. The Committee and our Board also consider diversity in their identification of director candidates. Diversity in business and professional experience, education, and background benefit our Company by increasing the range of skills and perspectives available to our Board. Director nominees are selected without regard to race, gender, religious belief, or national origin. Our Board believes that adherence to these principles will provide an environment and practices that will yield the best return for our shareholders.

The Committee has, to date, not paid any third-party fees to assist in identifying and evaluating nominees. As of the date of this Notice, the Committee has not received any recommended nominations from any of our shareholders in connection with our 2017 Annual Meeting of Shareholders.

Majority Voting

On January 27, 2017, our Board of Directors approved an amendment to our Bylaws to provide for majority voting for the election of directors. This majority voting standard is described above under "Election of Directors."

Communications with the Board

Generally, shareholders who have questions or concerns regarding our Company should contact Investor Relations at 800-598-9663. However, any shareholder who wishes to address questions regarding the business or affairs of our Company directly with the Board or any individual director should direct his or her questions in writing to our Secretary at 2801 East Beltline NE, Grand Rapids, MI 49525. Our Secretary has been directed to promptly forward all communications to the full Board or the specific director indicated in the letter.

Meeting Attendance

Each director is expected to make a reasonable effort to attend all meetings of our Board, applicable committee meetings, and the Annual Meeting of Shareholders. All but one of our directors attended our 2016 Annual Meeting of Shareholders. During the last fiscal year, there were four regular meetings of the Board, and the Board took action by unanimous written consent on five occasions. All of the directors attended at least 75% of the Board and Committee meetings for which they were eligible to attend. During fiscal 2016, the independent members of our Board met in

executive session, without the presence of management, on two occasions.

Leadership Structure and the Board's Role in Risk Oversight

William G. Currie, our current Chairman of the Board, was formerly our Company's Chief Executive Officer and served as Executive Chairman until his retirement from our

Company in July 2009. Our Board holds sessions of its meetings that are exclusively attended by independent directors. William G. Currie chairs the meetings of independent directors, to communicate actions requested by the independent directors, and to serve as a liaison between the independent directors and our Chief Executive Officer. We believe that the governance of our Board, as currently constituted, is more effective by separating the offices of chairman of the board and chief executive officer.

Our Board of Directors, through its three committees, has an advisory role in risk oversight for our Company. Company management maintains primary responsibility for the risk management of our Company. The current trends toward increased regulation, litigation, and political volatility make it extremely difficult to predict the type and magnitude of risks facing our Company. In spite of this unpredictability, our Board relies on the representations of management, periodic reports from our independent auditors, as well as internal audit services performed by a third party, our Company's systems of internal controls, our Company's insurance advisors, and the historically conservative practices of our Company, to provide comfort on our Company's ability to manage its risks. Management's discussion of current risk factors is set forth in our Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K.

PROPOSAL TO INCREASE AUTHORIZED CAPITAL STOCK

On January 27, 2017, the Board of Directors unanimously approved, subject to shareholder approval, an amendment to the first paragraph of Article III of the Company's Articles of Incorporation ("Articles") to read as follows:

"The total number of shares of all classes of stock which the Corporation shall have authority to issue is eighty-one million (81,000,000) shares, of which eighty million (80,000,000) shares shall be of a single class of common stock and one million (1,000,000) shares shall be series preferred stock."

This amendment would increase the Company's authorized common stock from 40,000,000 shares to 80,000,000 shares of common stock. There would be no change in the number of authorized preferred shares. The purpose of the amendment is to provide additional shares for future issuance. As of March 1, 2017, issued shares of common stock totaled 20,515,868 shares. Of the remaining authorized but unissued shares of common stock, a total of 3,227,068 shares are reserved for issuance pursuant to the Company's Employee Stock Purchase Plan, Director Retainer Stock Plan, Stock Gift Plan, and Long Term Stock Incentive Plan. Accordingly, there remain only 16,257,064 shares of common stock available for future issuance, as authorized by the Board of Directors of the Company. The Company has no series preferred stock issued or outstanding.

Apart from the shares of common stock reserved for issuance under the above-referenced plans, the Company does not have any present plan, understanding, or agreement to issue additional shares of common stock or to issue shares of preferred stock. Nevertheless, the Board of Directors believes it is advisable to have additional

shares of common stock available for possible future acquisitions, public offerings, stock dividends, and stock splits. The Board of Directors of the Company will determine whether and on what terms the issuance of shares of common stock or preferred stock may be warranted and appropriate. The Company has no specific plan, understanding, or agreement related to the issuance of its common stock in connection with future acquisitions.

All of the additional shares resulting from the increase in the Company's authorized common stock would be of the same class with the same dividend, voting, and liquidation rights as the shares of common stock presently outstanding. The shares would be unreserved and available for issuance. No further authorization for the issuance of common shares by shareholder vote is required under the Company's existing Articles, and none would be required prior to the issuance of the additional common shares by the Company. Shareholders have no preemptive rights to acquire any shares issued by the Company under its existing Articles, and shareholders would not acquire any such rights with respect to any additional shares under the proposed amendment to its Articles.

While the Company is not aware of any pending or threatened effort to gain control of the Company, shareholders should be aware that the authority of the Board to issue common or preferred stock might be considered as having the effect of discouraging an attempt by another person or entity to effect a takeover or otherwise gain control of the Company, because the issuance of preferred stock with voting powers, or the issuance of additional common stock, would dilute the voting power of the stock then outstanding. Moreover, since the terms of the preferred stock remain to be fixed by the Board of Directors, such stock (or rights to acquire such stock) might contain terms (including class voting rights or rights to exchange such stock or warrants for stock of an acquiring company) which could make acquisition of a controlling interest in the Company more difficult or costly.

Other provisions of the Articles could also be viewed as potential impediments to efforts to acquire control of the Company. Specifically, those provisions of the Articles (i) requiring the election of only one-third of the directors of the Company every year, (ii) requiring the Board to evaluate and determine that any exchange or tender offer for the Company's common stock or proposed merger, consolidation, or acquisition of all or substantially all of the Company's assets is in compliance with all applicable laws and is in the best interests of the Company and its shareholders, and (iii) imposing a super-majority vote requirement applicable to any proposed combination or reorganization of the Company, could be used in a manner calculated to prevent the removal of management and make more difficult or discourage a change in control of the Company. The Company has no present intention of soliciting the vote of shareholders on any other proposal, or series of proposals, to deter changes in control of the Company.

If the proposed amendment to increase the authorized shares of capital stock is approved, common or preferred stock may, as noted, be issued without further action by the shareholders and without first offering such shares to the Company's shareholders for subscription. Issuance of common or preferred stock otherwise than on a pro rata

basis to all current shareholders would reduce current shareholders' proportionate interests. Based upon the prevailing per-share stock price of our common stock, and subject to the approval of the proposed amendment, the Board is considering the approval of a three-for-one stock split of our shares of common stock.

The affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the outstanding shares of common stock of the Company is required for approval of the proposed amendment to the Articles. Both abstentions and broker non-votes will have the effect of a negative vote. Unless otherwise directed by a shareholder's proxy, the persons named as proxy voters in the accompanying proxy will vote FOR the amendment. The approval of the proposal is not a condition to the approval of any other proposals submitted to our shareholders.

The Board of Directors has determined that the proposed amendment is desirable, in the best interest of our shareholders, and recommends a vote FOR its approval.

RATIFICATION OF DELOITTE & TOUCHE LLP AS INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM FOR FISCAL 2017

The Audit Committee selected Deloitte & Touche LLP ("Deloitte") as our independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 30, 2017. The services provided to our Company and our shareholders by Deloitte for 2016 are described below under the caption "Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm – Disclosure of Fees."

The audit report of Deloitte on the consolidated financial statements of the Company, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2016 and December 26, 2015, did not contain an adverse opinion or a disclaimer of opinion and were not qualified or modified as to uncertainty, audit scope, or accounting principles.

During the two most recent calendar years ended December 31, 2016 and December 26, 2015 (the "Relevant Period"), there have been no (i) disagreements between the Company and Deloitte on any matters of accounting principles or practices, financial statement disclosure, or auditing scope or procedure, which disagreements, if not resolved to Deloitte's satisfaction, would have caused Deloitte to make reference to the subject matter of such disagreements in connection with its reports for those years; or (ii) reportable events as described in Item 304(a)(1)(v) ("Reportable Events") of Regulation S-K.

During the Relevant Period, neither the Company nor (to the Company's knowledge) anyone acting on behalf of the Company, consulted with Deloitte regarding either (i) the application of accounting principles to a specified transaction (either contemplated or proposed); (ii) the type of audit opinion that might be rendered on the Company's financial statements; or (iii) any matter that was either the subject matter of a "disagreement," as described in Item 304(a)(1) of Regulation S-K, or a Reportable Event.

We are asking our shareholders to ratify the selection of Deloitte as our independent registered public accounting firm. Although ratification is not legally required, the Board is submitting the selection of Deloitte to our shareholders for ratification as a matter of good corporate governance. Representatives of Deloitte are expected to be present at our Annual Meeting of Shareholders to respond to appropriate questions and to make such statements as they may desire. The affirmative vote of the holders of the majority of the shares represented in person or by proxy and entitled to vote on this item will be required for ratification.

If our shareholders do not ratify the appointment, the appointment will be reconsidered by the Audit Committee and the Board. Even if the selection is ratified, the Audit Committee, at its discretion, may select a different independent registered public accounting firm at any time during the year if it determines that such a change would be in the best interest of our Company and our shareholders.

The Board of Directors recommends a vote "FOR" this proposal to ratify the appointment of Deloitte & Touche LLP as the Company's independent registered public accounting firm for fiscal 2017.

INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM - DISCLOSURE OF FEES

As explained above, Deloitte served as our independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal years ended December 31, 2016 and December 26, 2015. The following table sets forth the fees we paid to Deloitte for those years, all of which were pre-approved by the Audit Committee.

	2016	2015
Audit Fees ⁽¹⁾	\$628,000	\$524,000
Audit Related Fees	0	0
Tax Fees	125,000	25,000
All Other Fees	0	0
Total	\$753,000	\$549,000

(1) Includes annual audit, quarterly reviews, audit of internal controls, and consultation.

Audit Committee Pre-Approval Policy. The Audit Committee has established a pre-approval policy and procedures for audit, audit-related, and tax services that can be performed by our independent registered public accounting firm. The policy sets out the specific services that must be pre-approved by the Audit Committee, and places limitations on the scope of these services while ensuring that the independence of the auditors to audit our financial statements is not impaired. The policy prohibits us from retaining Deloitte for services which are proscribed by rules of the SEC. In addition, the policy requires disclosure of non-audit services performed by our auditors. The pre-approval policy does not include a delegation of the Audit Committee's responsibilities and authority under the pre-approval policy.

ADVISORY (NON-BINDING) VOTE ON EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

Consistent with our Board's recommendation, and as approved by our shareholders, we allow our shareholders the opportunity to vote, on an advisory and annual basis, on the compensation paid to our Named Executives. Because your vote is advisory, it will not be binding on our Board. However, our Board will review the voting results and take them into consideration when making future decisions regarding executive compensation.

Our Company has had a long-standing tradition of delivering results to our shareholders. Because the compensation of our executives has been closely linked to Company performance, our executive compensation programs have played a major role in our ability to drive strong financial results and attract and retain a highly experienced, successful team to manage our Company.

Our compensation programs are substantially tied to our key business objectives and the success of our shareholders. If the value we deliver to our shareholders declines, so does the compensation we deliver to our executives. We closely monitor the compensation programs and pay levels of executives of companies of similar size and complexity, with the objective that our compensation programs are within the norm of a range of market practices and remain competitive.

We believe our executive compensation programs are effective and structured in a manner that (a) is consistent with our compensation philosophy and objectives (as described in our Compensation Discussion and Analysis below), (b) promotes our business objectives, and (c) supports our culture and traditions that have existed for over 60 years.

The advisory vote on executive compensation was conducted at our Annual Meeting of Shareholders in 2016, based on the disclosure of our executive compensation in the proxy statement for that meeting. Approximately 78% of the shares voted at that meeting approved of the compensation paid to our Named Executives. The Board considered the results of this vote as supportive of the Company's compensation policies and programs, and did not make any material changes to those policies and programs as a result of that vote.

Accordingly, our Board of Directors recommends that you vote in favor of the following resolution:

"RESOLVED, that the compensation paid to the Company's named executive officers, as disclosed pursuant to Item 402 of Regulation S-K, including the Compensation Discussion and Analysis, the compensation tables, and related material disclosed in the Company's proxy statement for its 2017 Annual Meeting of Shareholders, is hereby

APPROVED."

The Board of Directors recommends a vote "FOR" this proposal.

OWNERSHIP OF COMMON STOCK

The following table sets forth information as to each shareholder known to have been the beneficial owner of more than five percent (5%) of our outstanding shares of common stock as of February 10, 2017:

Name and Address of Beneficial Owner	Amount and Nature of Beneficial Ownership (1)	_ 01 00110
BlackRock, Inc. 40 East 52nd Street New York, NY 10022	2,839,822 (2)	14.0%
The Vanguard Group, Inc. 100 Vanguard Blvd. Malvern, PA 19355	1,754,726 (3)	8.6%
Dimensional Fund Advisors LP Building One 6300 Bee Cave Road Austin, TX 78746	1,618,303 (4)	7.9%

- (1) Except as otherwise indicated by footnote, each named person has sole voting and investment power with respect to the shares indicated.
- (2) BlackRock, Inc., either directly or through affiliated companies, beneficially owned this number of shares, as noted on the Schedule 13G it filed with the SEC on January 17, 2017.
- (3) The Vanguard Group, Inc., either directly or through affiliated companies, beneficially owned this number of shares, as noted on the Schedule 13G it filed with the SEC on February 10, 2017.

Dimensional Fund Advisors LP ("Dimensional"), an investment advisor, furnishes investment advice to four investment companies registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, and serves as investment manager to certain other commingled group trusts and separate accounts (the "Funds"). All shares are owned by the Funds.

Dimensional possesses investment and/or voting power over our Company's securities and may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of the shares, as noted on the Schedule 13G it filed with the SEC on February 9, 2017.

Dimensional expressly disclaims beneficial ownership of such securities.

SECURITIES OWNERSHIP OF MANAGEMENT

The following table contains information with respect to ownership of our common stock by each director, each nominee for election as director, each Named Executive in the tables under the caption "Executive Compensation," and all executive officers and directors as a group. The information in this table was furnished by our officers, directors, and nominees for election of directors, and represents our understanding of circumstances in existence as of February 28, 2017:

Name of Beneficial Owner	Amount and Nature of Beneficial Ownership (1)	
Patrick M. Webster	114,992 (2)	*
Matthew J. Missad	113,134 (2)	*
William G. Currie	90,889	*
Michael R. Cole	53,380 (2)	*
Gary F. Goode	40,897 (3)	*
Patrick M. Benton	35,447 (2)	*
Allen T. Peters	34,034 (2)	*
John M. Engler	21,809 (3)	*
Thomas W. Rhodes	14,455 (3)	*
Bruce A. Merino	11,512	*
Brian C. Walker	5,011 (3)	*
Mary E. Tuuk	4,540	*
Michael G. Wooldridge	3,294 (3)	*
All directors and executive officers as a group (21 persons)	710,151 (2)(3)	3.4%

^{*} Less than one percent (1%).

Except as otherwise indicated by footnote, each named person has sole voting and investment power with respect to the shares indicated.

Includes shares subject to issuance under our deferred compensation plans for Messrs. Missad, Cole, Webster, (2)Benton, and Peters in the amount of 24,708 shares; 9,571 shares; 37,898 shares; 2,871 shares; and 3,091 shares, respectively.

Includes shares held in our Director Retainer Stock Plan for Messrs. Engler, Goode, Rhodes, Walker, and Wooldridge who hold 9,125 shares; 28,113 shares; 9,035 shares; 2,694 shares; and 986 shares, respectively.

EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

Compensation Discussion and Analysis

Compensation Philosophy and Objectives

We believe our employees are our most important asset. Our executive compensation program has been designed to motivate, reward, attract, and retain the management deemed essential to ensure our Company's success. The program seeks to align executive compensation with Company objectives, business strategy, and financial performance. In applying these principles, we seek to:

- Create an environment that rewards performance for achievement of Company goals;
- Attract and retain key executives critical to the long-term success of our Company; and
- Align the interests of executives with the long-term interests of shareholders through stock ownership initiatives and requirements.

We believe the compensation of our executives should reflect the performance of the business units in which they are involved and for which they are responsible. We further believe the performance of our executives in managing our Company, considered in light of general economic and specific Company, industry, and competitive conditions, should be the basis for determining their overall compensation.

What Our Compensation Program is Designed to Reward

Our compensation program is designed to reward overall financial performance and each person's individual contribution to our Company. In measuring an individual's contribution to our Company, the Personnel and Compensation Committee (the "Committee") considers numerous factors, including the individual's contribution to Company performance, individual performance relative to pre-established goals, and general economic conditions in the markets we serve.

Compensation Program Components

The Committee has responsibility for establishing, implementing, and monitoring adherence to our compensation philosophy and established programs. The Committee seeks to ensure that the total compensation paid to our executives is fair, reasonable, and competitive.

The principal components of our executive compensation consist of (a) base salary, (b) annual performance incentives (generally paid under our Performance Bonus Plan), and (c) long-term incentive compensation (generally payable in the form of equity-based compensation awards). Base salaries are set for our executive officers at the Committee's January meeting each year. At this meeting, our Chief Executive Officer makes compensation recommendations to the Committee with respect to our executive officers. The Committee may accept or adjust such recommendations. It makes the

sole determination of the compensation for our Chief Executive Officer, subject to approval of our Board.

Base Salaries. Historically, we have provided modest base salaries relative to market averages and created opportunities for significant performance-based incentive compensation. The Committee has complete discretion in determining base salary amounts, regardless of whether corporate or individual performance goals are achieved.

The Committee may, but is not required to, use objective and subjective measures in exercising its discretion in setting base salaries. The Committee is authorized to utilize the services of third-party consultants from time to time to assist in the review of our compensation programs and render related services. The last external review of our executive compensation programs was performed in 2016 by Meridian Compensation Partners, LLC ("Meridian"). Meridian was retained by the Committee to review peer group compensation⁽¹⁾. In connection with that review, Meridian conducted a comparison of our compensation relative to a peer group as well as general market data and executive compensation rates and practices from a variety of third party sources. Based upon Meridian's review and benchmarking, the Committee concluded that our compensation program for executive officers is generally competitive, and as a result, no modifications were made to our executive compensation program.

The Committee approved salary increases to the Named Executives, identified in the Summary Compensation Table, as follows:

Named Executive	Effective Date	New Salary	% Increase
Matthew J. Missad	February 1, 2017	\$750,000	15.4%
Michael R. Cole	February 1, 2017	\$380,983	7.0%
Patrick M. Webster	February 1, 2017	\$439,551	8.7%
Patrick M. Benton	February 1, 2017	\$261,000	2.4%
Allen T. Peters	February 1, 2017	\$276,500	2.6%

Annual Incentive Compensation. Our annual Performance Bonus Plan ("Performance Plan") provides for the contribution of a fixed percentage of pre-bonus operating profit to each of a number of bonus pools, based upon the pre-bonus Return on Investment ("ROI") of each plant, region, and division (each of which is referred to as a "Business Unit"), as well as a separate Corporate Business Unit bonus pool. Combined, these bonus pools are the source for our Company's aggregate bonus awards.

ROI is determined based upon the Business Unit's pre-bonus operating profit, less income taxes, divided by the average investment of the Business Unit. Average investment is defined as the average of inventory, plus accounts receivable, plus net property, plant and equipment, plus intangibles, less accumulated amortization, less accounts payable.

1 Our current peer group companies are WestRock Co., Masco Corp., Builders FirstSource, Sonoco Products Co., Bemis Co. Inc., Boise Cascade Co., Greif Inc., BMC Stock Holdings Inc., Louisiana-Pacific Corp., BlueLinx Holdings Inc., NCI Building Systems Inc., Gibraltar Industries Inc., American Woodmark Corp., Simpson Manufacturing Inc., and Trex Co. Inc.

At the beginning of each year, each Named Executive is allocated a fixed percentage of the bonus pool of his or her respective Business Unit. The amount of an employee's percentage of his or her bonus pool is generally reflective of that person's relative degree of responsibility for the operations and results of that Business Unit, as well as his or her performance and tenure with the Company. If the Business Unit generates profits which result in a bonus pool, the participant receives the allocated percentage as a performance bonus. The dollar amount of that pool is based upon the Business Unit's aggregate ROI. As ROI increases, a higher percentage of pre-bonus operating profit is contributed to the pool.

For the Corporate Business Unit, the minimum contribution percentage of 4.59% of pre-bonus operating profit occurs at the lowest level of ROI, which is 5.00%. The maximum contribution percentage of 10.47% occurs at an ROI of 25.50% and higher. In general, for every hundred basis point improvement in ROI, our Company contributes an approximate, additional 28 basis points of pre-bonus operating profit to the Corporate Business Unit bonus pool. Three of our Named Executives participated in the Corporate Business Unit bonus pool in 2016.

For 2016, we achieved an overall ROI of 16.48%. This resulted in a contribution of \$15,777,906 to the Corporate Business Unit bonus pool, which equaled 7.67% of pre-bonus operating profit. The performance bonus for each of the Named Executives (other than Messrs. Benton and Peters) was based upon our Company's total ROI. The performance bonuses for Messrs. Benton and Peters were based upon the ROI of their respective Business Units.

The bonus amount for Mr. Missad was determined by the Company's ROI, as a whole. Based upon that performance, we contributed the calculated amount of pre-bonus operating profit to the Corporate Business Unit bonus pool. Mr. Missad was eligible to receive a 20% allocation of the Corporate Business Unit bonus pool for 2016. That percentage, multiplied by the amount of that bonus pool, yielded a bonus for Mr. Missad of \$3,155,581 for 2016. However, this amount exceeds our Company policy which prohibits the cash payment of a performance bonus that is more than 200% of a participant's base salary at the time the bonus is payable. As a result, Mr. Missad received a cash bonus of \$1,500,000 for 2016, which was approximately 9.51% of the Corporate Business Unit bonus pool.

In 2008, the Company adopted a policy limiting cash bonus payments to 1.75 times a participant's base salary, which was subsequently increased to 2.0 times base salary for compensation earned in 2016 and thereafter. In January 2015, in order to respond to competitive market pressures and preserve the Company's practice of maintaining lower than market base salaries, the Committee and the Board modified the policy. Under the revised policy, the amount earned by an employee under the Performance Plan in excess of the permitted cash bonus amount (the "Excess Bonus") was paid in the form of shares of restricted Company common stock under our LTSIP (described below). For 2016 compensation, the restricted shares were subject to five-year cliff vesting.

For the restricted stock awards granted in 2017 based upon 2016 performance under the Performance Plan, the Excess Bonus was paid in the form of shares of restricted Company stock that cliff vest on the fifth anniversary of the award date, based upon the Fair Market Value of our Company's common stock on the award date (less an aggregate of 7,500 shares of restricted stock that were reallocated to other employees). The Committee approved management's recommendation to allocate \$465,000 (otherwise payable to the Named Executives), plus \$285,000 paid out of corporate and divisional pool discretionary funds, to other non-Named Executive employees which was paid in the form of restricted stock subject to five-year vesting (the "Reallocated Restricted Stock Amount").

The following table discloses and explains the determination of bonuses earned by the Named Executives under our Performance Plan for 2016. As is explained above, actual cash bonus payments are limited to 200% of each participant's base salary at the date of payment of the bonus. For 2016, the actual cash bonus payments to Messrs. Missad, Cole, Webster, Benton, and Peters were less than the total bonus amounts they earned.

Named Executive	Actual ROI (1)	Percent of Pre-Bonus Operating Profit Contributed to the Corporate Business Unit Bonus Pool	Allocation of Participation in the Corporate Business Unit Bonus Pool	Cash Performance Bonus Paid (2)
Matthew J. Missad Michael R. Cole Patrick M. Webster Patrick M. Benton Allen T. Peters	16.48 16.48	7.67% 7.67 7.67 3.47 (3) 3.17 (3)	20.00% 8.00 15.00 50.00 (3) 50.00 (3)	\$1,500,000 \$761,966 \$879,102 \$622,000 (4) \$553,000

⁽¹⁾ The Committee periodically establishes ROI threshold achievement levels for each Business Unit, which may vary among the different Business Units.

Mr. Benton's maximum cash performance bonus is calculated as 2.0 times his current base salary plus \$50,000. (4) This additional \$50,000 is included as part of his promotion and relocation and applies to bonus payments for 2014, 2015, and 2016, which are paid in February 2015, 2016, and 2017, respectively.

⁽²⁾ For 2016, the earned bonuses for Messrs. Missad, Cole, Webster, Benton, and Peters equaled \$3,155,581; \$1,262,232; \$2,366,686, \$1,121,980, and \$1,279,657, respectively.

⁽³⁾ For 2016, Messrs. Benton and Peters did not participate in the Corporate Business Unit bonus pool. Rather, the incentive compensation for each of them was based upon the ROI of their respective Business Unit.

We have approximately 106 bonus pools, one for each Business Unit, as well as the separate Corporate Business Unit pool.

Chief Executive Officer. The Committee annually reviews and establishes our Chief Executive Officer's base salary. Mr. Missad's salary is based on comparable compensation data, the Committee's assessment of his past performance, and its

expectation as to his future contributions in leading our Company. Mr. Missad's base salary fell in the lower quartile of the salaries of comparable executives in our peer group. The Committee has complete discretion in setting the base salary for Mr. Missad (who does not have an employment agreement with our Company). For 2017, Mr. Missad is eligible to receive 20% of the Corporate Business Unit bonus pool, subject to the limits described above.

Long-Term Stock Incentive Plan. We provide long-term incentive compensation to our executive officers and key employees through stock options, grants of restricted shares, conditional stock grants, and other equity-based awards under the terms of our amended and restated Long Term Stock Incentive Plan ("LTSIP"). The Committee has complete discretion in determining eligibility for participation and the type and number of shares subject to awards made under the LTSIP, except for those awarded to our CEO, which are determined by the Board.

In the recent past, the Committee authorized the grant of shares of restricted Company stock to the Company's officers and managers based upon the Committee's assessment of individual performance as well as the Company's performance for the immediately preceding year. Our Chief Executive Officer would recommend to the Committee, for its approval, the number of shares that were subject to each restricted stock award based upon his subjective assessment as to the appropriate amount of shares to be granted to each recipient. The Committee, subject to the Board's approval, determined the number of shares to be granted to our Chief Executive Officer.

As described above, for 2016 performance, the number of shares of restricted stock granted to employees is determined by each employee's Excess Bonus earned under the Performance Plan. For 2016 (as was the case for 2015 and 2014), the long-term equity awards made under our LTSIP were funded entirely by what was earned by our Named Executives under our Performance Plan. Based upon the formula described above, our Named Executives received restricted stock awards in the following amounts for 2016 performance under our Performance Plan:

	Matthew J.	Michael R.	Patrick M.	Patrick M.	Allen T.
	Missad	Cole	Webster	Benton	Peters
Shares subject to five-year vesting (1)	^g 13,586	4,946	14,180	4,943	7,302

Amount determined by (a) each Named Executive's total earned bonus under the Performance Bonus pool, less the sum of (1) the total cash bonus, (2) the Five Year Restricted Stock Amount, and (3) their share of the Reallocated Restricted Stock Amount, divided by (b) \$96.09, the closing price of the Company's common stock on the award date (February 23, 2017).

We encourage and promote ownership of Company stock by our employees and directors, and have a Minimum Stock Ownership Policy that sets requirements for ownership of our common stock by our key employees and independent directors, as follows:

Title

Ownership
Requirement
Officers

General Manager of Operations and Corporate Directors

Operations Managers, Plant Managers, Sales Managers and Directors, Executive Managers,
Senior Managers, Purchasing and Transportation Managers
Independent Directors

Company Stock
Ownership
Requirement
\$200,000
\$100,000
\$50,000
\$50,000
\$2,500 shares

Effective June 1, 2011, our Board approved amendments to our Executive Stock Grant Program (the "ESGP") that included a stock match provision. Under this provision, our Company grants shares of restricted Company stock to eligible employees who invest in shares of Company stock under our Deferred Compensation Plan (the "DCP"). Under the ESGP, \$0.85 of Company stock is awarded for each \$1.00 deferred and invested in Company stock under the DCP (the "Match Shares"). The Match Shares vest in full on the fifth anniversary of the grant date, subject to certain acceleration events.

Our DCP allows key employees to defer a portion of their salary and/or bonus. Participants in the DCP may elect to invest the deferred amounts in certain investment alternatives, including our common stock. Also, under the DCP, if a key employee's ownership of our common stock is below certain targeted thresholds, the amount of the deferral must be used to invest in shares of our common stock. Any investment in shares of our common stock is made at a 15% discount from the then prevailing market price of our common stock. In general, each employee receives a payout of his or her DCP account one year from the date they leave our Company, unless preceded by retirement, death, or change in control, in which case the employee or his or her beneficiary may receive the distribution earlier, subject to DCP provisions.

We have a shareholder-approved Employee Stock Purchase Plan (the "ESPP") which allows our employees to make a payroll deduction or lump sum contribution, or both, for the purchase of our common stock. Shares of our common stock are purchased with the money in the employee's account on the last trading day of the quarter, at a 15% discount from the then prevailing market price of our common stock. All eligible employees with at least one year of service may participate in the ESPP. Under the ESPP, an employee may not acquire more than \$25,000 of our common stock in any one plan year, based upon the fair market value of our stock as of the date of purchase.

We have a Stock Gift Plan under which eligible employees receive a modest amount of our common stock on specified service anniversaries with us.

Executive Retirement Plan. On October 14, 2010, the Committee approved an Executive Retirement Plan for officers with 20 or more years of Company service and at least 10 years of service as an officer. This Plan provides for a retirement benefit at age 62 or later of 150% of base salary (based upon the executive's highest annual base salary during the three-year period preceding retirement) and is payable over three years after retirement, death, or disability.

Impact of Restatements Retroactively Impacting Financial Goods. The Company has not had any material restatement of prior financial results. If such restatements

were to occur, the Committee and Board would review the matter and determine what, if any, adjustment to current or prior compensation might be appropriate.

Deductibility of Compensation. Our policy is to pay all earned compensation regardless of whether it exceeds the One Million Dollar (\$1,000,000.00) limitation on compensation deductions set forth in Section 162(m) of the Internal Revenue Code. To ensure the maximum tax deductibility for our Company, we received shareholder approval of our Performance Plan.

PERSONNEL AND COMPENSATION COMMITTEE REPORT

The primary purpose of the Personnel and Compensation Committee is to assist the Board in discharging its responsibilities related to the compensation of our Company's executives. The Committee's responsibilities are more fully described in its Charter, which is available on our website.

The Committee reviewed and discussed with management the Compensation Discussion and Analysis included in this Proxy Statement. Effective as of March 8, 2017, based upon that review and those discussions, the Committee recommended to our Board of Directors that the Compensation Discussion and Analysis be included in this Proxy Statement.

Bruce A. Merino, Chairman John M. Engler Thomas W. Rhodes Brian C. Walker Michael G. Wooldridge

Summary Compensation Table

The following table shows certain information regarding the compensation for our Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, and our three other most highly compensated executive officers for each of our last three fiscal years (the "Named Executives").