UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS INC
Form 10-Q
October 24, 2011

UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.
UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q
x QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 24, 2011
OR
oTRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Commission File Number 0-22684
UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Michigan
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

2801 East Beltline NE, Grand Rapids, Michigan
(Address of principal executive offices)

38-1465835
(I.R.S. Employer

Identification Number)
49525
(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code (616) 364-6161
NONE
(Former name or former address, if changed since last
report.)
Indicate by checkmark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes x No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T ( $\$ 232.405$ of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes x No o

Indicate by checkmark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting
company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.
Large Accelerated Filer x Accelerated Filer o Non-Accelerated Filer o Smaller reporting company o Indicate by checkmark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined by Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes o No x

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date:

## Class

Common stock, no par value
Outstanding as of September 24, 2011

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UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC. CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED BALANCE SHEETS
(Unaudited)
(in thousands, except share data)

|  | September | December | September |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 24, | 25, | 25, |
|  | 2011 | 2010 | 2010 |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |
| CURRENT ASSETS: | $\$ 18,649$ | $\$ 43,363$ | $\$ 41,936$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 173,965 | 126,780 | 166,369 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 106,769 | 113,049 | 104,736 |
| Inventories: | 74,113 | 77,341 | 67,721 |
| Raw materials | 180,882 | 190,390 | 172,457 |
| Finished goods | 5,082 | 2,446 | - |
| Assets held for sale | 1,779 | 816 | - |
| Refundable income taxes | 19,714 | 19,020 | 18,759 |
| Other current assets | 400,071 | 382,815 | 399,521 |
| TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS | 11,470 | 11,455 | 6,069 |
| OTHER ASSETS | 154,702 | 154,702 | 156,992 |
| GOODWILL | 2,340 | 2,340 | 2,340 |
| INDEFINITE-LIVED INTANGIBLE ASSETS | 11,920 | 15,933 | 15,719 |
| OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS, net | 531,431 | 517,793 | 516,337 |
| PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT: | $(313,511$ | $(295,642$ | $(294,498$ |
| Property, plant and equipment | 217,920 | 222,151 | 221,839 |
| Accumulated depreciation and amortization | $\$ 798,423$ | $\$ 789,396$ | $\$ 802,480$ |
| PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, NET |  |  |  |
| TOTAL ASSETS |  |  |  |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY |  |  |  |
| CURRENT LIABILITIES: | 52,200 | 54,579 | 52,465 |
| Accounts payable | 20,354 | 20,631 | 21,492 |
| Accrued liabilities: | 17,496 | 13,773 | 14,134 |
| Compensation and benefits | 212,454 | 208,220 | 220,391 |
| Income taxes |  |  |  |
| Other |  |  |  |
| Current portion of long-term debt and capital lease obligations | 17,554 | 15,135 | 21,485 |
| TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES | 266 | 712 | 702 |
| LONG-TERM DEBT AND CAPITAL LEASE OBLIGATIONS, less | 122,404 | 119,237 | 132,300 |
| current portion |  | $\$ 59,481$ | $\$ 62,621$ |
| DEFERRED INCOME TAXES |  | 43,909 | 46,949 |
| OTHER LIABILITIES |  |  |  |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES |  |  |  |
| EQUITY: |  |  |  |

Controlling interest shareholders' equity:
Preferred stock, no par value; shares authorized 1,000,000; issued and outstanding, none
Common stock, no par value; shares authorized $40,000,000$; issued and

| outstanding 19,556,008, 19,333,122 and 19,291,486 | $\$ 19,556$ | $\$ 19,333$ | $\$ 19,291$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Additional paid-in capital | 141,849 | 138,573 | 136,400 |
| Retained earnings | 416,433 | 414,108 | 417,842 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive earnings | 3,844 | 4,165 | 3,998 |
| Employee stock notes receivable | $(1,439$ | $(1,670$ | $(1,721$ |
|  | 580,243 | 574,509 | 575,810 |
| Noncontrolling interest | 5,726 | 6,667 | 6,279 |
| TOTAL EQUITY | 585,969 | 581,176 | 582,089 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | $\$ 798,423$ | $\$ 789,396$ | $\$ 802,480$ |

See notes to unaudited consolidated condensed financial statements.

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> UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC. CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS
> (Unaudited)
(in thousands, except per share data)

\left.|  | Three Months Ended |  | Nine Months Ended |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September | September | September |  |
| September |  |  |  |  |$\right)$

## WEIGHTED AVERAGE SHARES OUTSTANDING WITH COMMON STOCK EQUIVALENTS $19,546 \quad 19,416 \quad 19,524 \quad 19,488$

See notes to unaudited consolidated condensed financial statements.

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UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC. CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF EQUITY
(Unaudited)
(in thousands, except share and per share data)

|  | Controlling Interest Shareholders' Equity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Common } \\ & \text { Stock } \end{aligned}$ | Additional <br> Paid-In <br> Capital | Retained <br> Earnings | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Earnings | Employees <br> Stock <br> Notes Noncontrolling <br> Receivable Interest |  |  | Total |
| Balance at December $26,2009$ | \$ 19,285 | \$ 132,765 | \$ 409,278 | \$ 3,633 | \$ (1,743) \$ | 5,728 | \$ | 568,946 |
| Comprehensive income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net earnings |  |  | 17,287 |  |  | 2,099 |  |  |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment |  |  |  | 365 |  | 78 |  |  |
| Total comprehensive earnings |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19,829 |
| Purchase of additional noncontrolling interest |  | (295 ) |  |  |  | (932 |  | (1,227 ) |
| Capital contribution from noncontrolling interest |  |  |  |  |  | 250 |  | 250 |
| Distributions to noncontrolling interest |  |  |  |  |  | (944 |  | (944 |
| Cash dividends $\$ 0.200$ per share |  |  | (3,869 ) |  |  |  |  | (3,869 ) |
| Issuance of 66,384 shares under employee stock plans | 66 | 1,373 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,439 |
| Issuance of 76,710 shares under stock grant programs | 77 | 57 |  |  |  |  |  | 134 |
| Issuance of 7,911 shares under deferred compensation plans | 8 | (8) |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| Repurchase of 144,900 shares | (145 |  | (4,854 ) |  |  |  |  | (4,999 |
| Tax benefits from non-qualified stock options exercised |  | 379 |  |  |  |  |  | 379 |
| Expense associated with share-based compensation arrangements |  | 1,495 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,495 |
| Accrued expense under deferred |  | 627 |  |  |  |  |  | 627 |

compensation plans
Issuance of 1,298
shares in exchange for employees' stock notes
$\left.\begin{array}{llll}\text { receivable } & 1 & 49 & (50\end{array}\right)$ -

Notes receivable
adjustment (1 ) (42 ) (9 ) (52)

Payments received on
employee stock notes
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { receivable } & 81 \\ 81\end{array}$
Balance at September
$25,2010 \quad \$ 19,291 \quad \$ 136,400 \quad \$ 417,842 \quad \$ 3,998 \quad \$(1,721) \$ 6,279 \quad \$ 582,089$
Balance at December
25, 2010 \$ 19,333 \$ 138,573 \$ 414,108 \$ 4,165 \$ (1,670) \$ 6,667 \$ 581,176

Comprehensive income:

| Net earnings | 6,223 | 814 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Foreign currency |  |  |
| translation adjustment |  | $(321 \quad)$ |

Total comprehensive

| earnings | 6,496 |
| :--- | :--- |

Purchase of additional
noncontrolling interest (402 ) (402 )
Capital contribution
from noncontrolling
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { interest } & 80 & 80\end{array}$
Distributions to
noncontrolling interest (1,213) (1,213)
Cash dividends -
$\$ 0.200$ per share $\quad(3,905$ )
(3,905 )
Issuance of 64,989
shares under employee
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { stock plans } & 65 & 1,241\end{array}$
Issuance of 153,999
shares under stock
$\begin{array}{lllll}\text { grant programs } & 154 & 1 & 7 & 162\end{array}$
Issuance of 5,781
shares under deferred
compensation plans
5
Tax benefits from
non-qualified stock
options exercised
240
Expense associated
with share-based
compensation
arrangements 1,281 1,281
Accrued expense
under deferred
compensation plans $579 \quad 579$
$(1 \quad) \quad(61 \quad) \quad 62$

| Notes receivable <br> adjustment |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Payments received on <br> employee stock notes <br> receivable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance at September <br> 24,2011 | $\$ 19,556$ | $\$ 141,849$ | $\$ 416,433$ | $\$ 3,844$ | $\$(1,439)$ |  |

See notes to unaudited consolidated condensed financial statements.

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## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC. CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS <br> (Unaudited)

(in thousands)

|  | Nine Months Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { September } \\ 24, \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { September } \\ 25, \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ |
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |
| Net earnings attributable to controlling interest | \$6,223 | \$17,287 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net earnings attributable to controlling interest to net cash from operating activities: |  |  |
| Depreciation | 22,260 | 22,305 |
| Amortization of intangibles | 4,129 | 5,243 |
| Expense associated with share-based compensation arrangements | 1,443 | 1,629 |
| Excess tax benefits from share-based compensation arrangements | (138 | (265 |
| Deferred income tax credit | (222 | (228 |
| Net earnings attributable to noncontrolling interest | 814 | 2,099 |
| Net (gain) loss on sale or impairment of property, plant and equipment | (183 | 1,053 |
| Changes in: |  |  |
| Accounts receivable | (47,438 | (58,151 |
| Inventories | 9,497 | (7,103 |
| Accounts payable | 5,849 | 12,829 |
| Accrued liabilities and other | (109 | 14,711 |
| NET CASH FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | 2,125 | 11,409 |
|  |  |  |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment | (21,774 | (15,679 ) |
| Acquisitions, net of cash received | - | (6,529 |
| Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment | 1,485 | 540 |
| Purchase of patents | (116 | (4,589 |
| Advances of notes receivable | - | (1,000 ) |
| Collections of notes receivable | 308 | 143 |
| Other, net | 100 | 17 |
| NET CASH FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES | (19,997 | (27,097 ) |
|  |  |  |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |
| Net repayments under revolving credit facilities | (2,109 | ) - |
| Repayment of long-term debt | (745 | (719 ) |
| Proceeds from issuance of common stock | 1,306 | 1,439 |
| Purchase of additional noncontrolling interest | (402 | (1,227 ) |
| Distributions to noncontrolling interest | (1,213 | (944 ) |
| Capital contribution from noncontrolling interest | 80 | 250 |
| Dividends paid to shareholders | (3,905 | ) $(3,869)$ |
| Repurchase of common stock | - | (4,999 |
| Excess tax benefits from share-based compensation arrangements | 138 | 265 |
| Other, net | 8 | 18 |

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| NET CASH FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES | $(6,842$ | $(9,786$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | $(24,714$ | $(25,474 \quad)$ |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR | 43,363 | 67,410 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF PERIOD | $\$ 18,649$ | $\$ 41,936$ |
| SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION: |  |  |
| Cash paid (refunded) during the period for: <br> Interest <br> Income taxes | $\$ 2,162$ | $\$ 2,058$ |
| NON-CASH FINANCING ACTIVITIES: | $(1,488$ |  |
| Common stock issued under deferred compensation plans | $\$ 185$ | $\$ 337$ |

See notes to unaudited consolidated condensed financial statements

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## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED <br> CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## A.

## BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying unaudited interim consolidated condensed financial statements (the "Financial Statements") include our accounts and those of our wholly-owned and majority-owned subsidiaries and partnerships, and have been prepared pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Accordingly, the Financial Statements do not include all of the information and footnotes normally included in the annual consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. All intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated.

In our opinion, the Financial Statements contain all material adjustments necessary to present fairly our consolidated financial position, results of operations and cash flows for the interim periods presented. All such adjustments are of a normal recurring nature. These Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the annual consolidated financial statements, and footnotes thereto, included in our Annual Report to Shareholders on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 25, 2010.

Certain prior year information has been reclassified to conform to the current year presentation.
In June 2011, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2011-05, "Presentation of Comprehensive Income" ("ASU 2011-05"). ASU 2011-05 eliminates the option to present components of other comprehensive income as part of the statement of changes in stockholders' equity. Under ASU 2011-05, an entity has the option to present the total of comprehensive income, the components of net income, and the components of other comprehensive income either in a continuous statement of comprehensive income or in two separate consecutive statements. The amended guidance is effective for financial periods beginning after December 15, 2011. ASU 2011-05 is not expected to have a material effect on the Company's consolidated financial position or results of operations.
B.

## FAIR VALUE

We apply the provisions of ASC 820, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures, to assets and liabilities measured at fair value. Assets measured at fair value are as follows:

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## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

September 24, 2011
Prices with
Quoted Other
Prices in Observable
Active Inputs
Markets (Level (in thousands) (Level 1) 2) Total

September 25, 2010

Quoted
Prices in Active
Markets
(Level 1)

Prices
with Other
Observable Inputs
(Level 2) Total

Recurring:

| Money market <br> funds | $\$ 83$ | $\$ 83$ | $\$ 66$ | $\$ 66$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Mutual funds: |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Domestic stock <br> funds | 587 | 587 | 397 | 397 |
| International <br> stock funds | 546 | 546 | 353 | 353 |
| Target funds | 142 | 142 | 105 | 105 |
| Bond funds <br> Total mutual <br> funds | 107 | 107 | 51 | 51 |

Non-Recurring:
Property, plant


Mutual funds are valued at prices quoted in an active exchange market and are included in "Other Assets". Property, plant and equipment are valued based on active market prices and other relevant information for sales of similar assets. We have elected not to apply the fair value option under ASC 825, Financial Instruments, to any of our financial instruments except for those expressly required by U.S. GAAP.

We do not maintain any Level 3 assets or liabilities that would be based on significant unobservable inputs.
C.

## REVENUE RECOGNITION

Earnings on construction contracts are reflected in operations using either percentage-of-completion accounting, which includes the cost to cost and units of delivery methods, or completed contract accounting, depending on the nature of the business at individual operations. Under percentage-of-completion using the cost to cost method, revenues and related earnings on construction contracts are measured by the relationships of actual costs incurred related to the total estimated costs. Under percentage-of-completion using the units of delivery method, revenues and related earnings on construction contracts are measured by the relationships of actual units produced related to the total number of units. Revisions in earnings estimates on the construction contracts are recorded in the accounting period in which the basis for such revisions becomes known. Projected losses on individual contracts are charged to operations in their entirety when such losses become apparent. Under the completed contract method, revenues and related earnings are recorded when the contracted work is complete and losses are charged to operations in their entirety when such losses become apparent.

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## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

The following table presents the balances of percentage-of-completion accounts which are included in "Other current assets" and "Accrued liabilities: Other", respectively (in thousands):

|  | September 24, <br> 2011 | December 25, <br> 2010 | September 25, <br> 2010 |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cost and Earnings in Excess of Billings | $\$$ | 6,151 | $\$$ | 3,604 | $\$$ |
| Billings in Excess of Cost and Earnings | 3,592 | 2,126 | 3,602 |  |  |

D.

## EARNINGS PER SHARE

A reconciliation of the changes in the numerator and the denominator from the calculation of basic EPS to the calculation of diluted EPS follows (in thousands, except per share data):

| Three Months Ended September 24, |  |  |  |  | Three Months Ended September 25, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2011 |  | Per Share | Income | Shares | Per Share |  |  |
| Income | Shares | Per | Shount | (Numerator) | (Denominator) |  |  |
| Amount |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Net Earnings
Attributable to
Controlling Interest $\quad \$ 5,616$

| EPS - Basic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Income available to |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| common stockholders | 5,616 | 19,441 | $\$$ | 0.29 | 2,584 | 19,201 | $\$ 0.13$ |

Effect of dilutive securities
Options $105 \quad 215$

EPS - Diluted
Income available to
common stockholders
and assumed options

| exercised | $\$ 5,616$ | 19,546 | $\$$ | 0.29 | $\$$ | 2,584 | 19,416 | $\$ 0.13$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

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## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

| Nine Months Ended September 24, 2011 |  |  | Nine Months Ended September 25, 2010 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sha | Per Share | Income | Sha | Per Share |
| Numerator) | Denominator) | Amount | (Numerator) | (Denominator) | Amo |

Net Earnings
Attributable to
Controlling Interest $\quad \$ 6,223$
EPS - Basic
Income available to

| common stockholders | 6,223 | 19,387 | $\$$ | 0.32 | 17,287 | 19,239 | $\$$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## Effect of dilutive

 securitiesOptions
137
249
EPS - Diluted
Income available to common stockholders and assumed options $\begin{array}{lllllllll}\text { exercised } & \$ 6,223 & 19,524 & \$ & 0.32 & \$ & 17,287 & 19,488 & \$\end{array}$

Options to purchase 110,000 and 10,000 shares were not included in the computation of diluted EPS for the quarter and nine months ended September 24, 2011 because the options' exercise price was greater than the average market price of the common stock during the period and, therefore would be antidilutive.

Options to purchase 130,000 and 10,000 shares were not included in the computation of diluted EPS for the quarter and nine months ended September 25, 2010 because the options' exercise price was greater than the average market price of the common stock during the period and, therefore would be antidilutive.

## E. ASSETS HELD FOR SALE AND NET LOSS ON DISPOSITION OF ASSETS, EARLY RETIRMENT AND OTHER IMPAIRMENTS AND EXIT CHARGES

Included in "Assets held for sale" on our Consolidated Condensed Balance Sheets are certain property, plant and equipment totaling $\$ 5.1$ million on September 24, 2011. The assets held for sale consist of certain vacant land and facilities we previously closed to better align manufacturing capacity with the current business environment. The fair values were determined based on appraisals or recent offers to acquire assets. These and other idle assets were evaluated based on the requirements of ASC 360 , which resulted in impairment and other exit charges included in "Net loss on disposition of assets, early retirement and other impairment and exit charges" for the periods presented below. These amounts include the following, separated by reporting segment (in thousands):

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|  | Three M <br> Eastern and Western Divisions | nths Ended <br> Atlantic <br> Division | September <br> Corporate | $2011$ <br> All Other | Three M <br> Eastern and Western Divisions | nths Ended <br> Atlantic Division | September <br> Corporate | 5, 2010 <br> All Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Severances and early retirement | \$ | \$ | \$ 411 | \$ | \$ 197 | \$ 12 | \$ | \$ (7) |
| Property, plant and equipment | (199 ) | (26 ) | 21 |  | 84 | (6) | 153 |  |
| Other intangibles |  |  |  |  | 645 |  |  |  |
| Lease termination |  |  |  |  | 59 |  |  |  |

Nine Months Ended September 24, 2011 Nine Months Ended September 25, 2010
Eastern Eastern and and
Western Atlantic All Western Atlantic All
Divisions Division Corporate Other Divisions Division Corporate Other
Severances
and early

| retirement | $\$ 118$ | $\$ 16$ | $\$ 3,745$ | $\$-$ | $\$ 333$ | $\$ 98$ | $\$ 21$ | $\$ 16$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Property,
plant and
equipment (305) (59 ) $179 \quad 2 \quad(61) \quad(17) \quad 431 \quad$ (4)

Other
intangibles 645

Lease
termination 59

Our chief executive officer resigned on June 20, 2011; on that same date we entered into a consulting and non-competition agreement with him. Therefore, we accrued for the present value of the future payments to him totaling $\$ 2.6$ million at the end of June 2011. This amount is included in "severances and early retirement" expenses under Corporate in the table above.

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UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.
The changes in assets held for sale are as follows (in thousands):

| Description | Net Book <br> Value | Date of <br> Sale | Net Sales <br> Price |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets held for sale as of December 25, 2010 | $\$$ | 2,446 |  |  |
| Additions |  | 5,082 |  |  |
| Transfers to held for use | $(1,619$ | $)$ |  |  |
| Sale of certain real estate in Indianapolis, Indiana |  |  | May 17, | $\$ 0.7$ |
| Assets held for sale as of September 24, 2011 | $\$$ | 5,082 | $) 2011$ | million |

## F. COMMITMENTS, CONTINGENCIES, AND GUARANTEES

We are self-insured for environmental impairment liability, including certain liabilities which are insured through a wholly owned subsidiary, Ardellis Insurance Ltd., (f/k/a UFP Insurance Ltd.), a licensed captive insurance company.

We own and operate a number of facilities throughout the United States that chemically treat lumber products. In connection with the ownership and operation of these and other real properties, and the disposal or treatment of hazardous or toxic substances, we may, under various federal, state, and local environmental laws, ordinances, and regulations, be potentially liable for removal and remediation costs, as well as other potential costs, damages, and expenses. Environmental reserves, calculated with no discount rate, have been established to cover remediation activities at our affiliates' wood preservation facilities in Stockertown, PA; Elizabeth City, NC; Auburndale, FL; Janesville, WI; and Medley, FL. In addition, a reserve was established for our affiliate's facility in Thornton, CA to remove certain lead containing materials which existed on the property at the time of purchase. During 2009, a subsidiary entered into a consent order with the State of Florida to conduct additional testing at the Auburndale, FL facility. We admitted no liability and the costs are not expected to be material.

On a consolidated basis, we have reserved approximately $\$ 3.2$ million on September 24, 2011 and $\$ 4.2$ million on September 25, 2010, representing the estimated costs to complete future remediation efforts. These amounts have not been reduced by an insurance receivable.

From time to time, various special interest environmental groups have petitioned certain states requesting restrictions on the use or disposal of CCA treated products. The wood preservation industry trade groups are working with the individual states and their regulatory agencies to provide an accurate, factual background which demonstrates that the present method of uses and disposal is scientifically supported. Our affiliates market a modest amount of CCA treated products for permitted, non-residential applications.

We have not accrued for any potential loss related to the contingencies above. However, potential liabilities of this nature are not conducive to precise estimates and are subject to change.

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## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

In addition, on September 24, 2011, we were parties either as plaintiff or defendant to a number of lawsuits and claims arising through the normal course of our business. In the opinion of management, our consolidated financial statements will not be materially affected by the outcome of these contingencies and claims.

On September 24, 2011, we had outstanding purchase commitments on capital projects of approximately $\$ 11.9$ million.

We provide a variety of warranties for products we manufacture. Historically, warranty claims have not been material. We distribute products manufactured by other companies, some of which are no longer in business. While we do not warrant these products, we have received claims as a distributor of these products when the manufacturer no longer exists or has the ability to pay. Historically, these costs have not had a material affect on our consolidated financial statements.

In certain cases we supply building materials and labor to site-built construction projects or we jointly bid on contracts with framing companies for such projects. In some instances we are required to post payment and performance bonds to insure the owner that the products and installation services are completed in accordance with our contractual obligations. We have agreed to indemnify the surety for claims made against the bonds. As of September 24, 2011, we had approximately $\$ 14.6$ million in outstanding payment and performance bonds, which expire during the next two years. In addition, approximately $\$ 29.0$ million in payment and performance bonds are outstanding for completed projects which are still under warranty.

We have entered into operating leases for certain assets that include a guarantee of a portion of the residual value of the leased assets. If, at the expiration of the initial lease term we do not exercise our option to purchase the leased assets and these assets are sold by the lessor for a price below a predetermined amount, we will reimburse the lessor for a certain portion of the shortfall. These operating leases will expire periodically over the next three years. The estimated maximum aggregate exposure of these guarantees is approximately $\$ 0.5$ million.

On September 24, 2011, we had outstanding letters of credit totaling $\$ 31.3$ million, primarily related to certain insurance contracts and industrial development revenue bonds described further below.

In lieu of cash deposits, we provide irrevocable letters of credit in favor of our insurers to guarantee our performance under certain insurance contracts. We currently have irrevocable letters of credit outstanding totaling approximately $\$ 18.9$ million for these types of insurance arrangements. We have reserves recorded on our balance sheet, in accrued liabilities, that reflect our expected future liabilities under these insurance arrangements.

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## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

We are required to provide irrevocable letters of credit in favor of the bond trustees for all of the industrial development revenue bonds that we have issued. These letters of credit guarantee principal and interest payments to the bondholders. We currently have irrevocable letters of credit outstanding totaling approximately $\$ 12.4$ million related to our outstanding industrial development revenue bonds. These letters of credit have varying terms but may be renewed at the option of the issuing banks.

Certain wholly owned domestic subsidiaries have guaranteed the indebtedness of Universal Forest Products, Inc. in certain debt agreements, including the Series 2002-A Senior Notes and our revolving credit facility. The maximum exposure of these guarantees is limited to the indebtedness outstanding under these debt arrangements and this exposure will expire concurrent with the expiration of the debt agreements.

Many of our wood treating operations utilize "Subpart W" drip pads, defined as hazardous waste management units by the EPA. The rules regulating drip pads require that the pad be "closed" at the point that it is no longer intended to be used for wood treating operations or to manage hazardous waste. Closure involves identification and disposal of contaminants which are required to be removed from the facility. The cost of closure is dependent upon a number of factors including, but not limited to, identification and removal of contaminants, cleanup standards that vary from state to state, and the time period over which the cleanup would be completed. Based on our present knowledge of existing circumstances, it is considered probable that these costs will approximate $\$ 0.7$ million. As a result, this amount is recorded in other long-term liabilities on September 24, 2011.

We did not enter into any new guarantee arrangements during the third quarter of 2011 which would require us to recognize a liability on our balance sheet.
G.

## BUSINESS COMBINATIONS

No business combinations were completed in fiscal 2011. We completed the following business combinations in fiscal 2010 which were accounted for using the purchase method (in millions):

| CompanyAcquisition <br> Dame | Purchase <br> Price | Intangible <br> Assets | Net <br> Tangible <br> Assets | Operating <br> Segment | Business Description |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

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("Service
manufactured housing and
Supply") RV
customers. Headquartered in Cordele, Georgia, it has distribution capabilities throughout the United States.

The business combinations mentioned above were not significant to our operating results individually or in aggregate, and thus pro forma results are not presented.

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## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

## H.

## SEGMENT REPORTING

ASC 280, Segment Reporting ("ASC 280"), defines operating segments as components of an enterprise about which separate financial information is available that is evaluated regularly by the chief operating decision maker in deciding how to allocate resources and in assessing performance.

Our operating segments consist of Eastern, Western, Atlantic, Consumer Products and Distribution divisions. In accordance with ASC 280, due to similar economic characteristics, nature of products, distribution methods, and customers, we have aggregated our Eastern and Western operating segments into one reportable segment. The Atlantic division is considered a separate reportable segment. Our other divisions do not collectively form a reportable segment because their respective operations are dissimilar and they do not meet the applicable quantitative requirements. These operations have been included in the "All Other" column of the table below. As a result of returning to two geographical divisions, we are in the process of evaluating changes to our operating segments that will be effective in the fourth quarter.

Nine Months Ended September 24, 2011

|  | Eastern and <br> Western <br> Divisions | Atlantic <br> Division | Corporate | All Other | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net sales to outside <br> customers | $\$ 946,779$ | $\$ 338,165$ | $\$-$ | $\$ 15,369$ | $\$ 1,400,313$ |
| Intersegment net sales | 48,999 | 32,378 | - | 26,491 | 107,868 |
| Segment operating <br> profit (loss) | 13,144 | $(2,138$ | 6,429 | $(4,601)$ | 12,834 |

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UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

|  | Nine Months Ended September 25, 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Eastern and <br> Westen <br> Divisions | Atlantic <br> Division | Corporate | All Other | Total |  |
| Net sales to outside <br> customers | $\$ 1,020,118$ | $\$ 373,776$ | $\$-$ | - | 118,272 | $\$ 1,512,166$ |
| Intersegment net sales | 68,247 | 26,955 | - | 41,715 | 136,917 |  |
| Segment operating <br> profit | 19,680 | 4,317 | 3,758 | 4,843 | 32,598 |  |

I.

## SUBSEQUENT EVENT

On October 12, 2011, our Board approved a semi-annual dividend of $\$ 0.20$ per share, payable on December 15, 2011 to shareholders of record on December 1, 2011.

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## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Universal Forest Products, Inc. ("the Company") is a holding company that provides capital, management and administrative resources to subsidiaries that design, manufacture and market wood and wood-alternative products for DIY/retail home centers and other retailers, structural lumber and other products for the manufactured housing industry, engineered wood components for the site-built construction market, and specialty wood packaging and components and packing materials for various industries. The Company's subsidiaries also provide framing services for the site-built market and forming products for concrete construction. The Company's consumer products subsidiary offers a large portfolio of outdoor living products, including wood composite decking, decorative balusters, post caps and plastic lattice. Its lawn and garden group offers an array of products, such as trellises and arches, to retailers nationwide. The Company is headquartered in Grand Rapids, Michigan, and its subsidiaries operate facilities throughout North America. For more about Universal Forest Products, Inc., go to www.ufpi.com.

Please be aware that: Any statements included in this report that are not historical facts are forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Such forward-looking statements are based on the beliefs of the Company's management as well as on assumptions made by, and information currently available to, the Company at the time such statements were made. The Company does not undertake to update forward-looking statements to reflect facts, circumstances, assumptions or events that occur after the date the forward-looking statements are made. Actual results could differ materially from those included in such forward-looking statements. Investors are cautioned that all forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainty. Among the factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from forward-looking statements are the following: adverse lumber market trends, competitive activity, negative economic trends, government regulations and weather. Certain of these risk factors and additional information are included in the Company's reports on Form 10-K and 10-Q on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission. We are pleased to present this overview of 2011.

## OVERVIEW

Our results for the third quarter of 2011 were impacted by the following:
シ̈ur overall unit sales remained flat compared to the third quarter of 2010 due to a decline in sales to our residential construction and retail building materials markets, offset by increases in unit sales to our commercial construction and concrete forming, industrial and manufactured housing markets. We believe we gained additional share of the concrete forming and industrial markets we serve. Share gains in our industrial market were achieved by adding many new customers. We believe we have maintained our share of the retail building materials market based on the number of stores we serve of our customers compared to last year. We have also maintained our share of the manufactured housing market in the product lines we offer. Finally, within the last year we closed several plants that supply the site-built construction market in order to achieve profitability and cash flow goals. Consequently, we believe that these actions may temporarily cause us to lose some market share.

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## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

Ÿhe overall Lumber Market was up $6.4 \%$, while the composite price for Southern Yellow Pine (SYP) declined $1.2 \%$ in the quarter compared to the same period of 2010 . We estimate that lower SYP prices (which comprises up to $50 \%$ of our sales volume) among other factors, including competitive price pressure, reduced our overall selling prices by approximately $2 \%$ comparing the third quarter of 2011 and 2010.

Ÿhe retail building materials market has been adversely impacted by a decline in consumer demand attributed to several factors, including high unemployment rates, tighter credit availability, and home values which continue to decline in many parts of the country. The primary products we sell to this market include decking, fencing and other outdoor specialty products used in higher cost home improvement projects.

Ẍational housing starts increased approximately 5\% in the period from June through August of 2011 (our sales trail housing starts by about a month), compared to the same period of 2010.
\$̈hipments of HUD code manufactured homes were down $3 \%$ in July and August of 2011, compared to the same period of 2010 .

## HISTORICAL LUMBER PRICES

The following table presents the Random Lengths framing lumber composite price:

|  | Random Lengths Composite Average $\$ / \mathrm{MBF}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2011 |  |  |  | 2010 |
| January | \$ | 301 |  | \$ | 264 |
| February |  | 296 |  |  | 312 |
| March |  | 294 |  |  | 310 |
| April |  | 275 |  |  | 351 |
| May |  | 259 |  |  | 333 |
| June |  | 262 |  |  | 267 |
| July |  | 269 |  |  | 251 |
| August |  | 265 |  |  | 245 |
| September |  | 262 |  |  | 250 |
| Third quarter average | \$ | 265 |  | \$ | 249 |
| Year-to-date average | \$ | 276 |  | \$ | 287 |
| Third quarter percentage change from 2010 |  | 6.4 | \% |  |  |
| Year-to-date percentage change from 2010 |  | (3.8 | \%) |  |  |

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## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

In addition, a Southern Yellow Pine ("SYP") composite price, which we prepare and use, is presented below. Sales of products produced using this species, which primarily consists of our preservative-treated products, may comprise up to $50 \%$ of our sales volume.

|  | Random Lengths SYP <br> Average \$/MBF |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2011 |  |  | 2010 |  |
| January | \$ | 282 |  | \$ | 269 |
| February |  | 289 |  |  | 331 |
| March |  | 290 |  |  | 337 |
| April |  | 266 |  |  | 382 |
| May |  | 254 |  |  | 374 |
| June |  | 246 |  |  | 293 |
| July |  | 253 |  |  | 264 |
| August |  | 263 |  |  | 249 |
| September |  | 239 |  |  | 252 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Third quarter average | \$ | 252 |  | \$ | 255 |
| Year-to-date average | \$ | 265 |  | \$ | 306 |
| Third quarter percentage change from 2010 |  | (1.2 \%) |  |  |  |
| Year-to-date percentage change from 2010 |  | (13.4 \%) |  |  |  |

## IMPACT OF THE LUMBER MARKET ON OUR OPERATING RESULTS

We experience significant fluctuations in the cost of commodity lumber products from primary producers ("Lumber Market"). We generally try to price our products to pass lumber costs through to our customers so that our profitability is based on the value-added manufacturing, distribution, engineering, and other services we provide. As a result, our sales levels (and working capital requirements) are impacted by the lumber costs of our products. Lumber costs are a significant percentage of our cost of goods sold.

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## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

Our gross margins are impacted by both (1) the relative level of the Lumber Market (i.e. whether prices are higher or lower from comparative periods), and (2) the trend in the market price of lumber (i.e. whether the price of lumber is increasing or decreasing within a period or from period to period). Moreover, as explained below, our products are priced differently. Some of our products have fixed selling prices, while the selling prices of other products are indexed to the reported Lumber Market with a fixed dollar adder to cover conversion costs and profits. Consequently, the level and trend of the Lumber Market impact our products differently.

Below is a general description of the primary ways in which our products are priced.
$\ddot{\text { Yrroducts with fixed selling prices. These products include value-added products such as decking and fencing sold to }}$ DIY/retail customers, as well as trusses, wall panels and other components sold to the site-built construction market, and most industrial packaging products. Prices for these products are generally fixed at the time of the sales quotation for a specified period of time or are based upon a specific quantity. In order to maintain margins and reduce any exposure to adverse trends in the price of component lumber products, we attempt to lock in costs for these sales commitments with our suppliers. Also, the time period and quantity limitations generally allow us to re-price our products for changes in lumber costs from our suppliers.

ت̈roducts with selling prices indexed to the reported Lumber Market with a fixed dollar "adder" to cover conversion costs and profits. These products primarily include treated lumber, remanufactured lumber, and trusses sold to the manufactured housing industry. For these products, we estimate the customers' needs and carry anticipated levels of inventory. Because lumber costs are incurred in advance of final sale prices, subsequent increases or decreases in the market price of lumber impact our gross margins. For these products, our margins are exposed to changes in the trend of lumber prices. As a result of the decline in the housing market and our sales to residential and commercial builders, a greater percentage of our sales fall into this general pricing category. Consequently, we believe our profitability may be impacted to a much greater extent to changes in the trend of lumber prices.

Changes in the trend of lumber prices have their greatest impact on the following products:
P̈roducts with significant inventory levels with low turnover rates, whose selling prices are indexed to the Lumber Market. In other words, the longer the period of time these products remain in inventory, the greater the exposure to changes in the price of lumber. This would include treated lumber, which comprises approximately $17 \%$ of our total sales. This exposure is less significant with remanufactured lumber, trusses sold to the manufactured housing market, and other similar products, due to the higher rate of inventory turnover. We attempt to mitigate the risk associated with treated lumber through vendor consignment inventory programs. (Please refer to the "Risk Factors" section of our annual report on form 10-K, filed with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission.)

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## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

Ÿroducts with fixed selling prices sold under long-term supply arrangements, particularly those involving multi-family construction projects. We attempt to mitigate this risk through our purchasing practices by locking in costs.

In addition to the impact of the Lumber Market trends on gross margins, changes in the level of the market cause fluctuations in gross margins when comparing operating results from period to period. This is explained in the following example, which assumes the price of lumber has increased from period one to period two, with no changes in the trend within each period.

|  | Period 1 |  | Period 2 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | 300 | $\$$ | 400 |  |
| Lumber cost | $\$$ | 50 |  | 50 |  |
| Conversion cost |  | 350 |  | 450 |  |
| $=$ Product cost |  | 50 |  | 50 |  |
| Adder | $\$$ | 400 | $\$$ | 500 |  |
| $=$ Sell price |  | 12.5 | $\%$ | 10.0 | $\%$ |

As is apparent from the preceding example, the level of lumber prices does not impact our overall profits, but does impact our margins. Gross margins are negatively impacted during periods of high lumber prices; conversely, we experience margin improvement when lumber prices are relatively low.

## BUSINESS COMBINATIONS

See Notes to Unaudited Consolidated Condensed Financial Statements, Note G, "Business Combinations."

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UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

## RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following table presents, for the periods indicated, the components of our Consolidated Condensed Statements of Earnings as a percentage of net sales.

|  | For the Three Months Ended |  |  | For the Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September $24,2011$ |  | September $25,2010$ |  | September $24,2011$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Septembe } \\ & 25,2010 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Net sales | 100.0 | \% | 100.0 | \% | 100.0 | \% | 100.0 | \% |
| Cost of goods sold | 88.4 |  | 88.7 |  | 89.1 |  | 87.8 |  |
| Gross profit | 11.6 |  | 11.3 |  | 10.9 |  | 12.2 |  |
| Selling, general, and administrative expenses | 9.4 |  | 9.8 |  | 9.7 |  | 9.9 |  |
| Net loss on disposition of assets, early retirement, and other impairment and exit charges | 0.0 |  | 0.2 |  | 0.3 |  | 0.1 |  |
| Earnings from operations | 2.2 |  | 1.3 |  | 0.9 |  | 2.2 |  |
| Interest, net | 0.2 |  | 0.2 |  | 0.2 |  | 0.2 |  |
| Earnings before income taxes | 2.0 |  | 1.1 |  | 0.8 |  | 2.0 |  |
| Income taxes | 0.7 |  | 0.5 |  | 0.3 |  | 0.7 |  |
| Net earnings | 1.3 |  | 0.7 |  | 0.5 |  | 1.3 |  |
| Less net earnings attributable to noncontrolling interest | (0.1 | ) | (0.1 | ) | (0.1 | ) | (0.1 | ) |
| Net earnings attributable to controlling interest | 1.2 | \% | 0.5 | \% | 0.4 | \% | 1.1 | \% |

Note: Actual percentages are calculated and may not sum to total due to rounding.

## GROSS SALES

We design, manufacture and market wood and wood-alternative products for national home centers and other retailers, structural lumber and other products for the manufactured housing industry, engineered wood components for residential and commercial construction, and specialty wood packaging, components and packing materials for various industries. Our strategic long-term sales objectives include:

D̈iversifying our end market sales mix by increasing sales of specialty wood packaging to industrial users, increasing our penetration of the concrete forms market, increasing our sales of engineered wood components for custom home, multi-family, military and light commercial construction, and increasing our market share with independent retailers.
$\ddot{\mathrm{Y}} \quad$ Expanding geographically in our core businesses, domestically and internationally.
Ïncreasing sales of "value-added" products. Value-added product sales primarily consist of fencing, decking, lattice, and other specialty products sold to the retail building materials market, specialty wood packaging, engineered wood components, and "wood alternative" products. Engineered wood components include roof trusses, wall panels, and floor systems. Wood alternative products consist primarily of composite wood and plastics. Although we consider the treatment of dimensional lumber with certain chemical preservatives a value-added process, treated lumber is not presently included in the value-added sales totals.

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## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

$\ddot{Y} \quad$ Developing new products and expanding our product offering for existing customers.
$\ddot{\mathrm{Y}} \quad$ Maximizing unit sales growth while achieving return on investment goals.
The following table presents, for the periods indicated, our gross sales (in thousands) and percentage change in gross sales by market classification.

|  | For the Three Months Ended |  |  | For the Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September | September |  | September | September |  |  |
| Market Classification | 24,2011 | 25,2010 | \% Change | 24,2011 | 25,2010 | $\%$ Change |  |
| Retail Building Materials | $\$ 210,912$ | $\$ 222,842$ | $(5.4$ | $)$ | $\$ 673,720$ | $\$ 762,929$ | $(11.7$ |$)$

Note: In the second quarter of 2011, we made changes to our customer market classifications to improve our reporting by better aligning our customer market designations with available industry reporting and end market research. Prior year information has been restated to reflect these reclassifications. See also Exhibit 99(a).

Gross sales in the third quarter of 2011 decreased $2 \%$ compared to the same period of 2010, primarily due to an estimated $2 \%$ decrease in overall selling prices.

Gross sales in the first nine months of 2011 decreased $7 \%$ compared to the same period of 2010, primarily due to an estimated 2\% decrease in overall unit sales and an estimated 5\% decrease in overall selling prices due to the Lumber Market.

Changes in our sales by market are discussed below.

## Retail Building Materials:

Gross sales to the retail building materials market decreased 5\% in the third quarter of 2011 compared to the same period of 2010, primarily due to an estimated $2 \%$ decrease in our overall unit sales and an estimated $3 \%$ decrease in our overall selling prices. Unit sales declined primarily due to a decrease in consumer spending for "big ticket" building materials products such as decking and fencing. As unemployment remains high and housing prices have decreased, we believe many homeowners have delayed plans for these projects. In the long-term, we believe this business will rebound as the economy improves and housing prices stabilize. In addition, our sales of composite decking have decreased as we are preparing to launch a new product in 2012. Selling prices have been impacted by lower prices for SYP and competitive factors.

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Gross sales to the retail building materials market decreased $12 \%$ in the first nine months of 2011 compared to the same period of 2010, primarily due to an estimated $5 \%$ decrease in our overall unit sales and an estimated $7 \%$ decrease in our overall selling prices. Unit sales declined due to the same factors mentioned in the paragraph above.

Residential Construction:
Gross sales to the residential construction market decreased $17 \%$ in the third quarter of 2011 compared to the same period of 2010 due to a $16 \%$ decrease in unit sales as a result of operations we have recently closed and an estimated $1 \%$ decrease in selling prices. Unit sales of plants that were operating in both comparative periods were flat. By comparison, national housing starts increased approximately $5 \%$ in the period from June through August of 2011 (our sales trail housing starts by about a month), compared to the same period of 2010 . We have taken several recent plant closure actions in order to achieve profitability and cash flow objectives, which may temporarily result in a loss of market share.

Gross sales to the residential construction market decreased 15\% in the first nine months of 2011 compared to the same period of 2010 due to a combination of a $15 \%$ decrease in unit sales as a result of operations we have recently closed and an estimated $4 \%$ decrease in selling prices, offset by an estimated $4 \%$ increase in unit sales out of plants that were operating in both periods. By comparison, national housing starts decreased approximately $4 \%$ in the period from December through August of 2011 (our sales trail housing starts by about a month), compared to the same period of 2010. We have taken several recent plant closure actions in order to achieve profitability and cash flow objectives, which may temporarily result in a loss of market share.

## Commercial Construction and Concrete Forming:

Gross sales to the commercial construction and concrete forming market increased $12 \%$ in the third quarter of 2011 compared to the same period of 2010. Volume has increased as a result of adding a few large commercial accounts this quarter and continuing to gain share of the concrete forming market.

Gross sales to the commercial construction and concrete forming market increased $12 \%$ in the first nine months of 2011 compared to the same period of 2010 , primarily due to continuing to gain share of the concrete forming market.

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## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

## Industrial:

Gross sales to the industrial market increased $6 \%$ in the third quarter of 2011 compared to the same period of 2010, primarily due to an estimated $6 \%$ increase in unit sales. Our rate of growth slowed this quarter primarily due to a decline in demand of existing customers, which we believe is a reflection of a slowdown in manufacturing output in the U.S. In addition, we had a decline in sales of our Mexican partnership as changes in exchange rates have made their pricing in the U.S. less competitive resulting in a loss of volume. We added almost 150 new customers again this quarter which allowed us to continue to add market share and grow unit sales this quarter.

Gross sales to the industrial market increased $6 \%$ in the first nine months of 2011 compared to the same period of 2010, primarily due to an estimated $9 \%$ increase in unit sales, offset by an estimated $3 \%$ decrease in overall selling prices. Unit sales increased due to the same factors mentioned in the paragraph above.

Manufactured Housing and Recreation Vehicles:
Gross sales to the manufactured housing market increased $2 \%$ in the third quarter of 2011 compared to 2010, primarily due to a combination of a $3 \%$ increase in unit sales and an estimated $1 \%$ decrease in overall selling prices. By comparison, shipments of HUD code manufactured homes were down 3\% in July and August of 2011, compared to the same period of 2010.

Gross sales to the manufactured housing market decreased $9 \%$ in the first nine months of 2011 compared to 2010, primarily due to a combination of a $7 \%$ decrease in unit sales out of existing operations and an estimated $5 \%$ decrease in overall selling prices, offset by a $3 \%$ increase in unit sales of new operations we acquired in 2010. By comparison, shipments of HUD code manufactured homes were down $10 \%$ in January through August of 2011, compared to the same period of 2010 .

Value-Added and Commodity-Based Sales:
The following table presents, for the periods indicated, our percentage of value-added and commodity-based sales to total sales. Value-added products generally carry higher gross margins than our commodity-based products.

\left.|  | Three Months Ended |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September | September | September | September |  |  |$\right]$

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UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

## COST OF GOODS SOLD AND GROSS PROFIT

Our gross profit percentage increased to $11.6 \%$ from $11.3 \%$ comparing the third quarter of 2011 with the same period of 2010. Additionally, our gross profit dollars and overall unit sales were flat comparing the two periods. Our gross profit percentage was impacted by several factors.
\#̈aterial costs as a percentage of sales decreased $1.2 \%$ points as our inventory costs for most of the quarter were more in line with the current Lumber Market in 2011 than they were in 2010. As previously mentioned, the selling prices of the majority of our products are indexed to the current Lumber Market.

Z̈abor and overhead costs as a percentage of sales increased $0.2 \%$ points due in part to our decline in sales volume to the retail building materials and residential construction markets.

ت̈reight costs as a percentage of sales increased $0.7 \%$ points due in part to higher fuel costs and transportation rates from carriers.

Our gross profit percentage decreased to $10.9 \%$ from $12.2 \%$ comparing the first nine months of 2011 with the same period of 2010. In addition, our gross profit dollars decreased by $17 \%$ comparing the first nine months of 2011 with the same period of 2010 , which compares unfavorably to our $2 \%$ decrease in unit sales. The decline in our gross margin and profitability for the first nine months of 2011 was due to several factors.

M̈ ${ }^{\text {M }}$ st notably, gross margins on sales to the retail building materials market declined primarily due to an increase in material costs as a percentage of sales to this market. This was primarily due to the Lumber Market, which decreased 11 consecutive weeks from the end of March 2011 through the end of May 2011. As a result, this adversely impacted our gross margins on products whose prices were indexed to the current Lumber Market at the time they are sold. Conversely, we were selling into a rising Lumber Market from January through most of May of 2010, which increased our gross margins on these products.
$\ddot{\mathbb{X}}$ decline in sales to our retail building materials, residential construction, and manufactured housing markets adversely impacted our margins due to fixed manufacturing costs. In addition, as these markets have contracted, competitive pricing pressure has become greater and adversely impacted 2011 margins.
$\ddot{Y} \quad$ Freight costs as a percentage of sales increased primarily due to higher year over year fuel prices.
Ẅe recorded a $\$ 2$ million loss during the second quarter of 2011 on a construction project, which represents the entire loss we believe we will incur on the project.

ت̈inally, inclement weather in the first quarter resulted in many lost production days and adversely impacted our efficiencies and profitability.

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## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

## SELLING, GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

Selling, general and administrative ("SG\&A") expenses decreased by approximately $\$ 3.3$ million, or $6.9 \%$, in the third quarter of 2011 compared to the same period of 2010 , while we reported flat unit sales. The decline in SG\&A was primarily due to a decrease in compensation and related expenses, executive retirement plan expenses, advertising, merchandising and promotional costs, and depreciation and amortization expense as a result of our continuing cost-cutting initiatives. These decreases were offset by increases in accrued bonus and bad debt expense.

Selling, general and administrative ("SG\&A") expenses decreased by approximately $\$ 14.0$ million, or $9.3 \%$, in the first nine of 2011 compared to the same period of 2010 , while we reported a $2 \%$ decrease in unit sales. The decline in SG\&A was primarily due to a decrease in accrued bonus expense and compensation and related expenses.

## NET LOSS ON DISPOSITION OF ASSETS, EARLY RETIREMENT AND OTHER IMPAIRMENT AND EXIT CHARGES

We incurred approximately $\$ 1.3$ million of charges in the first nine months of 2011 and $\$ 1.5$ million in the first nine months of 2010 relating to asset impairments and other costs associated with idled facilities and down-sizing efforts combined with early retirement expenses. These costs were offset by gains on disposition of property, plant and equipment totaling approximately $\$ 0.2$ million in the first nine months of 2011.

Our chief executive officer resigned on June 20, 2011; on that same date we entered into a consulting and non-competition agreement with him. Therefore, we accrued for the present value of the future payments to him totaling $\$ 2.6$ million at the end of June 2011.

We regularly review the performance of each our operations and make decisions to permanently or temporarily close operations based on a variety of factors including:

| $\ddot{Y}$ | Current and projected earnings, cash flow and return on investment |
| :--- | :---: |
| $\ddot{Y}$ | Current and projected market demand |
| $\ddot{Y}$ | Market share |
| $\ddot{Y}$ | Competitive factors |
| $\ddot{Y}$ | Future growth opportunities |
| $\ddot{Y}$ | Personnel and management |

We currently have 14 operations which are experiencing operating losses and negative cash flow for the first nine months of 2011. The net book value of the long-lived assets of these operations, which could be subject to an impairment charge in the future, was $\$ 13.1$ million at the end of September of 2011. In addition, these operations had future fixed operating lease payments totaling $\$ 0.3$ million at the end of September of 2011.

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## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

## INTEREST, NET

Net interest costs were comparable in the third quarter and first nine months of 2011 compared to the same period of 2010 as there have been no significant changes in our debt structure or borrowing rates.

## INCOME TAXES

Effective tax rates differ from statutory federal income tax rates, primarily due to provisions for state and local income taxes and permanent tax differences. Our effective tax rate was $35.5 \%$ in the third quarter of 2011 and $38.7 \%$ for same period of 2010. Our effective tax rate was $33.3 \%$ in the first nine months of 2011 and $35.9 \%$ for the same period of 2010. These differences were primarily due to the profits of our non-U.S. subsidiaries, which have a lower tax rate, and our non-wholly owned partnerships that we consolidate, which comprised a greater percentage of our year to date profits.

## OFF-BALANCE SHEET TRANSACTIONS

We have no significant off-balance sheet transactions other than operating leases.

## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

The table below presents, for the periods indicated, a summary of our cash flow statement (in thousands):

|  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September | September |  |
|  | 24,2011 | 25,2010 |  |
| Cash from operating activities | $\$ 2,125$ | $\$ 11,409$ |  |
| Cash from investing activities | $(19,997$ | $(27,097$ | $)$ |
| Cash from financing activities | $(6,842$ | $(9,786$ | $)$ |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents | $(24,714$ | $)$ | $(25,474$ |$)$

In general, we financed our growth in the past through a combination of operating cash flows, our revolving credit facility, industrial development bonds (when circumstances permit), and issuance of long-term notes payable at times when interest rates are favorable. We have not issued equity to finance growth except in the case of a large acquisition. We manage our capital structure by attempting to maintain a targeted ratio of debt to equity and debt to earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization. We believe this is one of many important factors to maintaining a strong credit profile, which in turn helps ensure timely access to capital when needed. We are currently below our internal targets but plan to manage our capital structure conservatively in light of current economic conditions.

## Table of Contents

## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

Seasonality has a significant impact on our working capital from March to August which historically resulted in negative or modest cash flows from operations in our first and second quarters. Conversely, we experience a substantial decrease in working capital from September to February which typically results in significant cash flow from operations in our third and fourth quarters. For comparative purposes, we have included the September 25, 2010 balances in the accompanying unaudited consolidated condensed balance sheets.

Due to the seasonality of our business and the effects of the Lumber Market, we believe our cash cycle (days of sales outstanding plus days supply of inventory less days payables outstanding) is a good indicator of our working capital management. Our cash cycle increased to 51 days in the first nine months of 2011 from 43 days in the first nine months of 2010, due to a 1 day increase in our receivables cycle combined with a 7 day increase in our days supply of inventory, due to much higher inventory levels this year. In preparation for the 2011 selling season, we changed our purchasing strategy to buy inventory earlier at opportune times in an attempt to protect margins and avoid buying as much inventory during the peak of the season when lumber prices tend to rise.

Cash provided by operating activities was $\$ 2.1$ million in the first nine months of 2011, which was comprised of net earnings of $\$ 6.2$ million and $\$ 28.1$ million of non-cash expenses, offset by a $\$ 32.2$ million increase in working capital since the end of 2010. Working capital increased primarily due to the usual seasonality of our business combined with higher inventory levels than we expected at the end of September primarily due to weaker sales to the retail building materials market than we planned. Based on the seasonality of our operations, we currently anticipate achieving strong cash flows from operations for the balance of the year as we move beyond our seasonal peak for working capital requirements and manage our inventories down to a level necessary to support current demand.

Capital expenditures were $\$ 21.8$ million in the first nine months of 2011. We currently plan to spend up to $\$ 35$ million in 2011, which includes outstanding purchase commitments on existing capital projects totaling approximately $\$ 11.9$ million on September 24, 2011. We intend to fund capital expenditures and purchase commitments through our operating cash flows for the balance of the year.

On September 24, 2011, we had no outstanding balance on our $\$ 300$ million revolving credit facility. The revolving credit facility also supports letters of credit totaling approximately $\$ 31.3$ million on September 24, 2011. Financial covenants on the unsecured revolving credit facility and unsecured notes include a minimum net worth requirement, minimum interest and fixed charge coverage tests, and a maximum leverage ratio. The agreements also restrict the amount of additional indebtedness we may incur and the amount of assets which may be sold. We were within all of our lending requirements on September 24, 2011.

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UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

## ENVIRONMENTAL CONSIDERATIONS AND REGULATIONS

See Notes to Unaudited Consolidated Condensed Financial Statements, Note F, "Commitments, Contingencies, and Guarantees."

## CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

In preparing our consolidated financial statements, we follow accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. These principles require us to make certain estimates and apply judgments that affect our financial position and results of operations. We continually review our accounting policies and financial information disclosures. There have been no material changes in our policies or estimates since December 25, 2010.

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## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk.
We are exposed to market risks related to fluctuations in interest rates on our variable rate debt, which consists of a revolving credit facility and industrial development revenue bonds. We do not currently use interest rate swaps, futures contracts or options on futures, or other types of derivative financial instruments to mitigate this risk.

For fixed rate debt, changes in interest rates generally affect the fair market value, but not earnings or cash flows. Conversely, for variable rate debt, changes in interest rates generally do not influence fair market value, but do affect future earnings and cash flows. We do not have an obligation to prepay fixed rate debt prior to maturity, and as a result, interest rate risk and changes in fair market value should not have a significant impact on such debt until we would be required to refinance it.

We are subject to fluctuations in the price of lumber. We experience significant fluctuations in the cost of commodity lumber products from primary producers (the "Lumber Market"). A variety of factors over which we have no control, including government regulations, transportation, environmental regulations, weather conditions, economic conditions, and natural disasters, impact the cost of lumber products and our selling prices. While we attempt to minimize our risk from severe price fluctuations, substantial, prolonged trends in lumber prices can affect our sales volume, our gross margins, and our profitability. We anticipate that these fluctuations will continue in the future. (See "Impact of the Lumber Market on Our Operating Results.")

Item 4. Controls and Procedures.
(a)Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures. With the participation of management, our chief executive officer and chief financial officer, after evaluating the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15e and 15d - 15e) as of the quarter ended September 24, 2011 (the "Evaluation Date"), have concluded that, as of such date, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective.
(b)Changes in Internal Controls. During the quarter ended September 24, 2011, there were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting that materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

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## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

## PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.
(a)
None.
(b)

## None.

(c)
Issuer purchases of equity securities.

Fiscal Month
(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)

June 26, 2011 - July 30, 2011(1) 2,988,229
July 31 - August 27, 2011
2,988,229
August 28 - September 24, 2011 2,988,229

| (a) | Total number of shares purchased. |
| :--- | :--- |
| (b) | Average price paid per share. |

(c) Total number of shares purchased as part of publicly announced plans or programs.
(d) Maximum number of shares that may yet be purchased under the plans or programs.
(1) On November 14, 2001, the Board of Directors approved a share repurchase program (which succeeded a previous program) allowing us to repurchase up to 2.5 million shares of our common stock. On October 14, 2010, our Board authorized an additional 2 million shares to be repurchased under our share repurchase program. The total number of shares that may be repurchased under the program is almost 3 million shares.

Item 5. Other Information.
None.

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UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.
PART II. OTHER INFORMATION
Item 6. Exhibits.

The following exhibits (listed by number corresponding to the Exhibit Table as Item 601 in Regulation S-K) are filed with this report:
(a)Certificate of the Chief Executive Officer of Universal Forest Products, Inc., pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (18 U.S.C. 1350).
(b)Certificate of the Chief Financial Officer of Universal Forest Products, Inc., pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (18 U.S.C. 1350).
(a)Certificate of the Chief Executive Officer of Universal Forest Products, Inc., pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (18 U.S.C. 1350).
(b)Certificate of the Chief Financial Officer of Universal Forest Products, Inc., pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (18 U.S.C. 1350).

99
Additional Exhibits.
(a) Summary of historical quarterly sales based on our new market classifications.

101
Interactive Data File.
(INS)
(SCH)
(CAL) XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document.
(LAB)
(PRE)
(DEF) XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document.

* Indicates a compensatory arrangement.


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UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.
SIGNATURES
Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

## UNIVERSAL FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.

Date: October 24,
By:
/s/ Matthew J. Missad
2011

Date: October 24,
2011
By: /s/ Michael R. Cole
Michael R. Cole,
Chief Financial Officer, Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer

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## EXHIBIT INDEX

## Exhibit No.

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Description
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101
Interactive Data File.
(INS)
(SCH)
(CAL)
(LAB)
(PRE)
(DEF)

XBRL Instance Document.

XBRL Schema Document.

XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document.
XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document.
XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document.
XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document.

[^0]
[^0]:    * Indicates a compensatory arrangement.

