

PALIGENT INC  
Form 10-Q  
May 13, 2004

**UNITED STATES**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

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**FORM 10-Q**

ý **QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2004

o **TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the transition period from to

Commission File Number: 0-21134

**Paligent Inc.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**Delaware**

(State or other jurisdiction of  
incorporation or organization)

**04-2893483**

(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification No.)

**10 East 53<sup>rd</sup> Street, New York, New York**

(Address of principal executive offices)

**10022**

(zip code)

**(212) 755-5461**

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

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Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

YES  NO

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an accelerated filer (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

YES  NO

The number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

Class	Outstanding as of May 7, 2004
Common Stock, \$0.01 par value	32,490,948

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## PALIGENT INC.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

	March 31, 2004 (unaudited)	December 31, 2003
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 33,756	\$ 41,321
Current portion of subtenant receivable	50,000	100,000
Property held for sale		10,000
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	30,409	
Total current assets	114,165	151,321
Property and equipment, net	2,345	2,813
Subtenant receivable	25,000	25,000
Security deposits		9,543
Total assets	\$ 141,510	\$ 188,677
<b>LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS DEFICIT</b>		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 129,984	\$ 134,124
Accrued professional services	14,300	34,100
Accrued rent	144,600	
Due to related party	235,000	110,000
Capital lease obligation		10,000
Total current liabilities	523,884	288,224
Deferred rent		22,262
Stockholders' deficit:		
Common stock, \$.01 par value; 75,000,000 shares authorized; 32,490,948 shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2004 and December 31, 2003	324,910	324,910
Additional paid-in capital	154,634,974	154,634,974
Accumulated deficit	(155,342,258)	(155,081,693)
Total stockholders' deficit	(382,374)	(121,809)
Total liabilities and stockholders' deficit	\$ 141,510	\$ 188,677

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the condensed consolidated financial statements.

**PALIGENT INC.**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS**  
**(unaudited)**

	<b>Three months ended March 31,</b>	
	<b>2004</b>	<b>2003</b>
<b>Revenue:</b>		
Interest income	\$ 1,125	\$ 113
<b>Costs and expenses:</b>		
General and administrative	261,690	170,713
Net loss	\$ (260,565)	\$ (170,600)
Basic and diluted net loss per common share	\$ (0.01)	\$ (0.01)
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding - basic and diluted	32,490,948	32,490,948

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the condensed consolidated financial statements.

## PALIGENT INC.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(unaudited)

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2004	2003
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net loss	\$ (260,565)	\$ (170,600)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	468	10,497
Write-off of security deposits	9,543	
Deferred charges		(863)
Deferred rent	(22,262)	(1,524)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	(30,409)	(25,989)
Subtenant receivable	50,000	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(23,940)	34,865
Accrued rent	144,600	
Net cash used in operating activities	(132,565)	(153,614)
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Proceeds from sale of assets	10,000	
Net cash provided by investing activities	10,000	
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Proceeds from related party loan	125,000	30,000
Principal payments on capital lease obligations	(10,000)	(6,189)
Net cash provided by financing activities	115,000	23,811
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(7,565)	(129,803)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	41,321	153,046
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 33,756	\$ 23,243

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the condensed consolidated financial statements.

**PALIGENT INC.**

**NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**(unaudited)**

**NOTE 1 BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

**Interim Financial Statements**

The condensed consolidated financial statements included herein have been prepared by Paligent Inc. ( Paligent or the Company ) pursuant to the rules and regulations of the United States Securities and Exchange Commission. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles have been condensed or omitted pursuant to such rules and regulations. In the opinion of management, the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements reflect all adjustments (consisting only of normal recurring accruals) necessary for a fair presentation of the financial position of the Company at March 31, 2004 and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the interim periods ended March 31, 2004 and 2003. The condensed consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2003 was derived from audited financial statements but does not include all disclosures required by generally accepted accounting principles. The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting standards for interim financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and the notes thereto included in the Company s Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2003. The results of operations for the interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the results of operations to be expected for the fiscal year or any other interim period.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis which contemplates the realization of assets and the satisfaction of liabilities in the ordinary course of business. The Company has incurred losses from operations since inception, has working capital and stockholders deficits and has limited cash to fund operations in 2004. The Company is presently relying on borrowings from its principal stockholder to fund continuing operations. The stockholder has made no commitment to continue to make loans to the Company.

On July 1, 2003, the Company executed a non-binding letter of intent to acquire privately held Digital Products of Delaware, Inc. ( Digital ). The Company proposed to acquire all of the issued and outstanding stock of Digital in consideration of the issuance of shares of common stock of the Company such that the stockholders of Digital would own 80% of the outstanding stock of the post-acquisition company. Richard J. Kurtz, a director and the principal stockholder of the Company, is the principal stockholder of Digital. On January 16, 2004, the Company announced that the contemplated Digital acquisition was being indefinitely postponed due to Digital s need to focus on meeting certain business demands which would hinder its ability to conclude the business combination with the Company. Although the Company remains interested in a potential acquisition of Digital, it has resumed its efforts to identify an alternative business combination.

While the Company evaluates strategic alternatives, including potential business investments and related financing, the Company's rate of spending could vary from its current estimate. No assurance can be given that the Company will be able to complete a business investment or that such financing will be available to the Company. If the Company is unable to generate significant revenue from acquired operations, obtain additional revenue from its existing out-licensing of its biotechnology assets, secure additional financing for its present operations, obtain financing from its principal stockholder or secure sufficient financing for operations resulting from acquisition or merger, the Company will experience a cash shortage in 2004, the effect of which could result in the discontinuance of operations. If additional funds are raised by issuing equity securities, further dilution to existing stockholders will result and future investors may be granted rights superior to those of existing stockholders.



These circumstances raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty.

#### **Reclassification**

Certain prior period amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current period presentation.

#### **NOTE 2 BASIC AND DILUTED NET INCOME (LOSS) PER SHARE**

Basic earnings per share (EPS) excludes dilution and is computed by dividing income (loss) applicable to common stockholders by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the period. Diluted EPS is based upon the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period plus the additional weighted average common equivalent shares during the period. Common equivalent shares are not included in the per share calculations where the effect of their inclusion would be anti-dilutive. Common equivalent shares result from the assumed exercises of outstanding stock options and warrants, the proceeds of which are then assumed to have been used to repurchase outstanding shares of common stock (the treasury stock method).

For the three months ended March 31, 2004 and 2003, the Company had stock options and warrants outstanding that were anti-dilutive. These securities could potentially dilute basic EPS in the future but were not included in the computation of diluted EPS for the periods presented because to do so would have been anti-dilutive. Consequently, there were no differences between basic and diluted EPS for these periods.

#### **NOTE 3 RELATED PARTIES**

On October 8, 2003, in anticipation of completing a business combination with Digital or another entity, the Company executed a promissory note (the Promissory Note) with Mr. Kurtz under which the Company expects to receive loans that will enable it to meet its anticipated cash operating needs. The Promissory Note bears interest at 8% per annum and contemplates repayment upon the occurrence of (i) the first anniversary of the making of the first loan; and (ii) the first funding of debt and/or equity capital subsequent to the completion of the proposed business combination between the Company and Digital that results in aggregate net proceeds to the Company of not less than \$1 million. As of March 31, 2004, Mr. Kurtz has loaned the Company an aggregate of \$235,000 to fund its continuing operations.

#### **NOTE 4 ACCRUED RENT**

On January 16, 2004, the Company voluntarily vacated its office at 369 Lexington Avenue, New York, New York (the Lexington Office). The commitment under the lease for the Lexington Office (the Lexington Lease) requires the Company to pay monthly base rent and an allocable percentage of operating costs and property taxes throughout the remaining term of the Lexington Lease, which expires on April 30, 2005. In February 2004, the Lexington Office landlord demanded payment of the amount due under the Lexington Lease for the period of October 2003 through February 2004 that exceeds the balance of the Company's security deposit. The Company has not satisfied the Lexington Office

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landlord's demand for payment and remains committed to reaching a negotiated settlement.

Pursuant to Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. ( FAS ) 146s, Accounting for Costs Associated with Exit or Disposal Activities, the Company recognizes January 16, 2004, the date that it vacated the Lexington Office, as the cease-use date. Accordingly, a liability for costs that continue to be

incurred under the Lexington Lease for the remaining term was recognized and measured at their fair value at that time. The fair value was determined based on remaining lease rentals reduced by estimated sublease rentals that could be reasonably obtained for the property.

As of March 31, 2004, the fair value of costs to be incurred under the Lexington lease was \$154,100, which, after reduction for the remaining balance of the lease security deposit of \$9,500, resulted in a liability for accrued rent of \$144,600. For the quarter ended March 31, 2004, the Company recorded to rent expense a charge of \$131,900, after offset for the balance of deferred rent of \$22,200.

**NOTE 5 STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION**

The Company complies with FAS 148, Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation - Transition and Disclosure, an Amendment of FAS 123. This statement provides alternative methods of transition for a voluntary change to the fair value based method of accounting for stock-based employee compensation. In addition, FAS 148 amends the disclosure requirements of FAS 123 to require more prominent and more frequent disclosures in financial statements about the effects of stock-based compensation.

The Company applies Accounting Principles Board Opinion No. 25, Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees, and related interpretations, in accounting for its stock-based compensation plans. Accordingly, no compensation cost has been recognized for its stock option plan. Had compensation cost for the Company's stock-based compensation plan been determined based on the fair value at the grant dates for awards under those plans consistent with FAS 123, the Company's net income (loss) and net income (loss) per share would have been adjusted to the pro forma amounts indicated below:

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2004	2003
Net loss - as reported	\$ 260,565	\$ 170,600
Adjustment to net loss for proforma stock-based compensation expense	17,030	17,030
Net loss - pro forma	\$ 277,595	\$ 187,630
Basic and diluted net loss per common share - as reported	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.01
Basic and diluted net loss per common share - pro forma	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.01

## Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

### *Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements*

*Statements in this Form 10-Q that are not statements or descriptions of historical facts are forward-looking statements under Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and are subject to numerous risks and uncertainties. These forward-looking statements can generally be identified by the use of such terms as anticipate, believe, continue, expect, may, should, or similar variations or the negative thereof. These forward looking statements involve risks and uncertainties, many of which are out of the Company's control and which may affect its future business plans. Factors that may affect the Company's future business plans include: (i) its ability to identify, complete and integrate an acquisition of an operating business; (ii) the viability of the Company's business strategy in connection with an acquisition and its ability to implement such strategy; (iii) its ability to secure financing for its current and potential future operations; and (iv) its ability to generate revenues sufficient to meet its operating costs. Such statements reflect the current view of the Company with respect to future events and are subject to certain risks, uncertainties and assumptions. In addition, the Company's business, operations and financial condition are subject to the risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are described in the Company's reports and statements filed from time to time with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Should one or more of those risks or uncertainties materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results may vary materially from those discussed herein. The descriptions of the risks, uncertainties and assumptions to which the Company's business, operations and financial condition are subject are as of the date of this report. The Company assumes no obligation to update any such forward-looking statements.*

### **Overview**

Since 2001, Paligent Inc., together with its subsidiaries (collectively, the Company), has been engaged in seeking business opportunities to maximize value for its stockholders. The Company has evaluated various strategic alternatives, including acquisitions of new operating businesses and technologies as well as potential merger opportunities.

On July 1, 2003, the Company executed a non-binding letter of intent to acquire privately held Digital Products of Delaware, Inc. ( Digital ). The Company proposed to acquire all of the issued and outstanding stock of Digital in consideration of the issuance of shares of common stock of the Company such that the stockholders of Digital would own 80% of the outstanding stock of the post-acquisition company. Richard J. Kurtz, a director and the principal stockholder of the Company, is the principal stockholder of Digital. On January 16, 2004, the Company announced that the contemplated Digital acquisition was being indefinitely postponed due to Digital's need to focus on meeting certain business demands which would hinder its ability to conclude the business combination with the Company. Although the Company remains interested in a potential acquisition of Digital, it has resumed its efforts to identify an alternative business combination.

From its inception in 1985 through 1999, the Company operated as a biotechnology company engaged in the development and commercialization of novel drugs with a product portfolio focused on infectious diseases and oncology. During 1999, the Company's principal efforts were devoted to drug development and human clinical trials focusing on two biotechnology compounds, PRO 2000 Gel and O6-Benzylguanine ( O6-BG ). During fiscal 2000, the Company closed its research facilities and out-licensed PRO 2000 Gel and O6-BG. Under the terms of the respective out-licensing agreements, the Company retains certain future rights, including the right to receive certain agreed-upon payments upon the achievement of certain milestones as well as royalties from commercial sales, if any.



## Results of Operations

From inception through March 31, 2004, the Company has generated no revenues from product sales or services and has not been profitable. As the Company evaluates various strategic alternatives in its quest for new growth areas that will maximize value to existing stockholders, the Company expects to incur additional losses.

### *Three months ended March 31, 2004 as compared to the three months ended March 31, 2003*

During the three months ended March 31, 2004, the Company reported a net loss of \$261,000, or \$0.01 per share, as compared to a net loss of \$171,000, or \$0.01 per share, in the comparable period in 2003.

The Company's total revenue, which is derived from interest income, was \$1,125 for the three months ended March 31, 2004, as compared to \$113 for the comparable period in 2003. The increase in interest income is attributable to the accrual of interest earnings on the subtenant note receivable.

The Company's total operating expenses, consisting of general and administrative costs, were \$262,000 for the quarter ended March 31, 2004 as compared to \$171,000 for the comparable quarter in 2003, an increase of \$91,000. The increase in general and administrative costs in the first quarter of fiscal 2004 reflects a charge of \$132,000 relating to the fair value of costs to be incurred under the Lexington Lease offset by expense reductions of \$41,000, which are primarily attributable to a decrease in professional fees.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

At March 31, 2004, the Company's aggregate cash and cash equivalents were \$34,000, a net decrease of \$8,000 from the end of the prior year. The net decrease in cash is attributable to cash payments of \$133,000 and \$10,000, respectively, for operating activities and payments on capital leases during the three month period ended March 31, 2004, which were offset by proceeds from related party loans of \$125,000 and the Company's receipt of \$10,000 in connection with the sale of assets.

The Company has incurred losses since inception, has working capital and stockholders' deficits and has limited cash to fund its operations. The Company is presently relying on borrowings from its principal stockholder to fund continuing operations. While the Company pursues strategic alternatives, including potential business combination and related financing, the Company expects to finance its continuing operations through further borrowings from its principal stockholder. The stockholder has made no commitment to continue to make loans to the Company. No assurance can be given that the Company will be able to complete a business combination or that such financing from its principal stockholder will continue to be available to the Company. If the Company is unable to generate significant revenue from acquired operations, obtain additional revenue from its existing out-licensing of its biotechnology assets, secure additional financing for its present operations, obtain financing from its principal stockholder or secure sufficient financing for operations resulting from acquisition or merger, the Company will experience a cash shortage, the effect of which could result in the discontinuance of operations. If additional funds are raised by issuing equity securities, further dilution to existing stockholders will result and future investors may be granted rights superior to those of existing stockholders.

These circumstances raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

**Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.**

In January 1997, the Securities and Exchange Commission issued Financial Reporting Release 48 ( FRR 48 ), Disclosure of Accounting Policies for Derivative Financial Instruments and Derivative Commodity Instruments, and Disclosure of Quantitative and Qualitative Information About Market Risk Inherent in Derivative Financial Instruments, Other Financial Instruments and Derivative Commodity Instruments. FRR 48 required disclosure of qualitative and quantitative information about market risk inherent in derivative financial instruments, other financial instruments, and derivative commodity instruments beyond those already required under generally accepted accounting principles. The Company is not a party to any of the instruments discussed in FRR 48 and considers its market risk to be minimal.

**Item 4. Controls and Procedures**

As of the end of the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, an evaluation was performed under the supervision of the Company's Chief Executive Officer and principal financial officer, of the effectiveness of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures. Based on that evaluation, the Company's Chief Executive Officer and principal financial officer concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of the end of the period covered by this report. In addition, there were no changes in the Company's internal control over financial reporting during the quarter ended March 31, 2004 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.



**PART II. OTHER INFORMATION**

**Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K.**

(a) Exhibits.

31.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer Required by Rule 13a-14(a) or Rule 15d-14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. Filed herewith.

32.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. Filed herewith.

(b) Reports on Form 8-K.

Current Report on Form 8-K dated January 15, 2004 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on January 20, 2004 relating to a change in the Company's certifying public accountant.

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

PALIGENT INC.  
(Registrant)

Date: May 12, 2004

by: /s/ Salvatore A. Bucci  
Salvatore A. Bucci  
President and Chief Executive Officer

**EXHIBIT INDEX**

- 31.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer Required by Rule 13a-14(a) or Rule 15d-14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 32.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.