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RIO TINTO PLC
Form 11-K
June 29, 2006

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 11-K

ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d)
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

(Mark one)

ANNUAL report pursuant to section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For Fiscal year ended December 31, 2005

or

Transition report pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act
(No fee required)

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission file number 001-10533

A. Full title of the plan and the address of the plan, if different from that of the issuer named below:

U.S. BORAX INC. 401(k) PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES

B. Name of issuer of the securities held pursuant to the Plan and the address of its principal executive office:

Rio Tinto plc, 6 St. James's Square, London, SW1Y 4LD, England

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U.S. BORAX INC.
401(k) PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES
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All other schedules required by Section 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 have been omitted because they are not applicable to the U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Plan for Hourly Employees.	
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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

The Plan Administrative Committee
U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Plan for Hourly Employees

We have audited the accompanying statement of net assets available for benefits of the U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Plan for Hourly Employees (the Plan) as of December 31, 2005 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Plan for Hourly Employees as of December 31, 2005, and the changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Our audit of the financial statements was performed for the purpose of forming

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an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The supplemental Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2005, is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements, but is supplementary information required by the United States Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. The supplemental schedule is the responsibility of the Plan's management and has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

/s/ Tanner LC

Salt Lake City, Utah
June 28, 2006

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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

To the Participants and Administrator of
the U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Plan for Hourly Employees:

In our opinion, the accompanying statement of net assets available for benefits presents fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Plan for Hourly Employees (the "Plan") at December 31, 2004, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. This financial statement is the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on this financial statement based on our audit. We conducted our audit of this statement in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

/s/ PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

PRICEWATERHOUSECOOPERS LLP
Los Angeles, California
June 21, 2005

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U.S. BORAX INC. 401(K) PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

DECEMBER 31,

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	2005	2004
Assets		
Investments	\$35,320,125	\$31,933,955
Receivables:		
Employee contributions	108,479	-
Employer contributions	15,763	-
Total receivables	124,242	-
Total assets	35,444,367	31,933,955
Liabilities		
Excess contributions payable	29,453	-
Net assets available for benefits	\$35,414,914	\$31,933,955

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

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U.S. BORAX INC. 401(K) PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2005

ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:	
Investment income:	
Net appreciation in fair and contract values of investments	\$ 1,586,299
Interest and dividends	1,228,191
Total investment income	2,814,490
Contributions:	
Employee	2,708,379
Employer	387,800
Total contributions	3,096,179
Total additions	5,910,669

DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:

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Benefits paid to participants	1,878,054
Transfer to the Rio Tinto America Inc. Savings Plan	551,656

Total deductions	2,429,710

Increase in net assets available for benefits	3,480,959
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS:	
Beginning of year	31,933,955

End of year	\$ 35,414,914

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

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U.S. BORAX INC. 401(K) PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN The following brief description of the U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Plan for Hourly Employees (the Plan) is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the plan document and summary plan description for more complete information.

GENERAL

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all full-time hourly employees who are represented by or included in a collective bargaining unit of U.S. Borax Inc. and its affiliates (collectively, the "Company"), as defined in the Plan document. U.S. Borax Inc. is an indirect, wholly-owned subsidiary of Rio Tinto America Inc., which is an indirect, wholly-owned subsidiary of Rio Tinto plc (the Parent). The Plan is intended to be a qualified retirement plan under the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) and is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as amended.

Effective January 1, 2005, eligible employees who are represented by Local 30-International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union (Boron hourly employees) can participate in the Plan immediately after completing sixty days of continuous service.

Eligible employees who are represented by Local 20A-International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union (Wilmington hourly employees) can participate in the Plan immediately upon employment.

CONTRIBUTIONS

Each year, participants may elect under a salary reduction agreement to contribute to the Plan. Contributions are limited by the IRC, which established a maximum contribution

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of \$14,000 for the year ended December 31, 2005. Participant contributions are recorded in the period during which the amounts are withheld from participant earnings. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans.

Effective January 1, 2005, Boron hourly employees can contribute an amount not less than 1% and not more than 30% of their eligible compensation on a before-tax basis through payroll deductions. Participants may also elect to make an after-tax contribution not less than 1% and not more than 30% of their eligible compensation. Total before-tax and after-tax contributions cannot exceed 30% of participants' eligible compensation.

Effective November 4, 2004, the Company matched the Boron participants' contributions to the Plan at 30%, up to the first 5% of their eligible compensation. Matching contributions are recorded on the date the related participant contributions are withheld.

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U.S. BORAX INC. 401(K) PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
CONTINUED

1. DESCRIPTION OF
THE PLAN
CONTINUED

CONTRIBUTIONS - CONTINUED

Wilmington hourly employees can contribute an amount not less than 1% and not more than 15% of their eligible compensation on a before-tax basis through payroll deductions. Participants may also elect to make an after-tax contribution not less than 1% and not more than 15% of their eligible compensation. Total before-tax and after-tax contributions cannot exceed 15% of participants' eligible compensation.

Effective June 17, 2004, the Company matched the Wilmington participants' contributions to the Plan at 30%, up to the first 5% of their eligible compensation. Effective June 17, 2005, the Company matched the Wilmington participants' contributions to the Plan at 35%, up to the first 5% of their eligible compensation. Matching contributions are recorded on the date the related participant contributions are withheld.

PARTICIPANT ACCOUNTS

Individual accounts are maintained for each Plan participant. Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, the Company's matching contributions, and an allocation of the Plan's earnings, and is charged with withdrawals and an allocation of the Plan's losses and administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

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PARTICIPANT-DIRECTED OPTIONS FOR INVESTMENTS

Participants direct the investment of their contributions and the Company matching contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. Investment options include a money market fund, common collective trusts, mutual funds, guaranteed investment contracts, synthetic guaranteed investment contracts and common stock of the Parent in the form of American Depository Receipts (ADRs).

VESTING

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions and Company matching contributions plus actual earnings thereon.

PAYMENT OF BENEFITS

On termination of service due to death, disability, or retirement, participants or their beneficiaries may elect to receive lump-sum distributions or annual, semi-annual, quarterly or monthly installments in amounts equal to the value of the participants' vested interests in their accounts. Under certain circumstances, participants may withdraw their contributions prior to the occurrence of these events.

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U.S. BORAX INC. 401(K) PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
CONTINUED

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN CONTINUED	TRANSFERS Along with the Plan, the Company also sponsors other 401(k) plans that cover represented employees. If employees are changed from union to non-union status during the year, their account balances are transferred from this Plan to the non-union plan. For the year ended December 31, 2005, transfers to the Rio Tinto America Inc. Savings Plan totaled \$551,656.
2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES	BASIS OF PRESENTATION The financial statements of the Plan have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. USE OF ESTIMATES The preparation of the Plan's financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires Plan management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of net assets available for benefits at the date of the financial statements, the changes in net assets available for benefits during the reporting period and, when applicable, the disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates. RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES The Plan provides for investments in securities that are

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exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, currency exchange rate, credit and overall market fluctuation. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

INVESTMENT VALUATION AND INCOME RECOGNITION

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value (generally quoted market price) except for its benefit-responsive synthetic guaranteed investment contracts, which are valued at contract value (see Note 6). Shares of mutual funds are valued at quoted market prices, which represent the net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year end. Participant loans are valued at their outstanding balances, which approximate fair values.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on an accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

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U.S. BORAX INC. 401(K) PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
CONTINUED

2. SUMMARY OF
SIGNIFICANT
ACCOUNTING
POLICIES
CONTINUED

INVESTMENT VALUATION AND INCOME RECOGNITION - CONTINUED

The net appreciation (depreciation) in the fair value of investments which includes realized gains (losses) and unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on those investments is shown in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits of the Plan.

PAYMENTS OF BENEFITS

Benefits payments are recorded when paid by the Plan.

ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

The Company pays the majority of the costs and expenses incurred in administering the Plan.

The Plan has several fund managers that manage the investments held by the Plan. During the year ended December 31, 2005, the Company paid all investment management fees related to this Plan.

The investment management fees related to transaction costs associated with the purchase or sale of Rio Tinto plc ADRs are paid by the participants.

PARTICIPANT LOANS

Participants may borrow from the Plan up to a maximum of \$50,000 or 50% of their account balances, whichever is less. Each loan is secured by the balance in the participant's account and bears interest at a rate commensurate with prevailing rates at the time funds are borrowed, as determined by the Plan Administrators. Loans originated

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during the year ended December 31, 2005 have interest rates set at prime plus one percent and are reset quarterly.

NEW ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In December 2005, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued FASB Staff Position AAG INV-1 and SOP 94-4-1, Reporting of Fully Benefit-Responsive Investment Contracts Held by Certain Investment Companies Subject to the AICPA Investment Company Guide and Defined-Contribution Health and Welfare and Pension Plans (FSP). This FSP makes the definition of benefit-responsive more restrictive so that certain investment contracts currently reported at contract value may be reported at fair value. Management has not yet determined the impact this standard, which is effective for the plan year ending December 31, 2006, will have on the Plan's financial statements.

3. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Certain Plan investments are managed by Putnam Investments, the Plan trustee, therefore, these transactions are exempt party-in-interest transactions. Transaction fees paid by the Plan for investment management services were included as a reduction of the return earned on each fund.

Transactions associated with Rio Tinto plc ADRs are considered exempt party-in-interest transactions because Rio Tinto plc is the parent of the Company. As of December 31, 2005 and 2004, the Plan held 12,956 and 11,072 shares, respectively, of common stock of Rio Tinto plc, with a cost basis of \$1,288,479 and \$946,799, respectively. During the year ended December 31, 2005, the Plan recorded dividend income of \$42,102 related to this stock. Participant loans totaling \$2,552,318 and \$2,569,917 as of December 31, 2005 and 2004, are also party-in-interest transactions.

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U.S. BORAX INC. 401(K) PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
CONTINUED

4. INVESTMENTS

The Plan's investments that represented five percent or more of the Plan's net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2005 and 2004 are as follows:

	2005	2004
SEI Stable Asset Fund	\$ 7,870,883	\$ 3,679,940
Dodge and Cox Stock Fund	4,715,932	-
Putnam Voyager Fund	3,761,446	2,445,910
State Street Bank Synthetic GIC	2,614,751	2,489,202
Monumental Life Insurance Company Synthetic GIC	2,609,199	2,483,063
Participant Loans	2,552,318	2,569,917
Artisan Mid Cap Fund	2,436,109	-
Rio Tinto plc ADRs	2,368,229	-
Putnam S&P 500 Index Fund	2,158,749	-
Putnam New Opportunities Fund	-	4,354,252
Putnam Fund for Growth and Income	-	3,424,514

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During the year ended December 31, 2005, the Plan's investments (including gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held during the year) appreciated in value as follows:

Mutual funds	\$	658,004
Common stock		819,687
Common collective trusts		108,608

 Net appreciation in investments	 \$	 1,586,299
		=====

5. PLAN
TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intention to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions set forth in ERISA.

6. GUARANTEED
INVESTMENT
CONTRACTS

The Plan's guaranteed investment contracts are in a stable value fund. The guaranteed investment contracts are fully benefit-responsive and are stated at contract value (which represents contributions made under the contract, plus interest earned, less withdrawals and administrative expenses). The stable value fund is invested in a money market fund, a common collective trust (the SEI Stable Asset Fund), and synthetic GICs. The synthetic GICs are secured by underlying fixed income assets. The average crediting interest rates on the investment contracts were 4.72% and 4.83% for the years ended December 31, 2005 and 2004, respectively. Average duration for all investment contracts was 2.93 years and 2.98 years at December 31, 2005 and 2004, respectively. The average yield was 4.74% and 4.87% for the years ended December 31, 2005 and 2004, respectively. There are no reserves against the contract value for credit risk of the contracted issuer or otherwise.

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U.S. BORAX INC. 401(K) PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
CONTINUED

6. GUARANTEED
INVESTMENT
CONTRACTS
CONTINUED

The contract or crediting interest rates for certain stable value investment contracts are reset quarterly and are based on the market value of the portfolio of assets underlying these contracts. Inputs used to determine the crediting interest rates include each contract's portfolio market value, current yield-to-date maturity, duration and market value relative to contract value. With respect to interest rate resets, all contracts are guaranteed that the rates will not be negative.

A synthetic GIC provides for a guaranteed return on principal over a specified period of time through fully benefit-responsive wrap contracts, issued by a third party which are backed by underlying assets. The portfolio of assets underlying the synthetic GICs has an overall AAA

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credit quality and includes mortgages, fixed income securities and United States treasury notes and bonds. These wrap contracts provide benefit withdrawals and investment exchanges at the full contract value of the synthetic contracts (principal plus accrued interest) notwithstanding the actual market value of the underlying investments (fair value plus accrued interest).

Wrap contracts are designed to smooth out the impact of normal market fluctuations associated with the performance of the underlying investments. The fair value of the synthetic GICs was \$5,223,950 and \$4,972,265, as of December 31, 2005 and 2004, respectively. The contract value of the synthetic GICs included \$18,960 and \$145,625 as of December 31, 2005 and 2004, respectively, attributable to the wrap contract providers representing the amounts by which the value of the contracts is less than the value of the underlying assets.

7. INCOME TAX STATUS

The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed the Company by a letter dated August 27, 2003, that the Plan and related trust were designed in accordance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. The Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter; however, the Plan Administrator and the Plan's legal counsel believe that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

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U.S. BORAX IN
EMPLOYE

SCHED

(a) PARTY IN INTEREST	(b) IDENTITY OF ISSUER	(c) DESCRIPTION OF INVESTMENT
	Mellon Bank	MONEY MARKET FUND: Mellon Bank - STIF Account
*	SEI Investments Putnam	COMMON COLLECTIVE TRUSTS: SEI Stable Asset Fund Putnam S&P 500 Index Fund
		Total Common Collective Trusts

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		MUTUAL FUNDS:
	Dodge and Cox	Dodge and Cox Stock Fund
*	Putnam	Putnam Voyager Fund
	Artisan Funds, Inc.	Artisan Mid Cap Fund
*	Putnam	Putnam International Equity Fund
	PIMCO	PIMCO Total Return Fund
	Dreyfus	Dreyfus Mid-Cap Value Fund
*	Putnam	Putnam Small Cap Growth Fund CL Y
	UAM Trust Company	UAM/ICM Small Company Fund
	Morgan Stanley	MSIF Institutional International Equity Fund
		Total Mutual Funds

 See accompanying report of independent registered public accounting firm.

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U.S. BORAX IN
 EMPLOYE

SCHED

(a) PARTY IN INTEREST	(b) IDENTITY OF ISSUER	(c) DESCRIPTION OF INVESTMENT

		SYNTHETIC GUARANTEED INVESTMENT CONTRACTS:
	Monumental Life Insurance Company	Synthetic GIC, Dwight Managed Target 2 F1 Cl B, no specified maturity date, 5.08%
	Monumental Life Insurance Company	Synthetic GIC, Dwight Managed Target 5 F1 Cl B, no specified maturity date, 5.08%
	Monumental Life Insurance Company	Synthetic GIC, Dwight Int Core Plus F1 Cl B, no specified maturity date, 5.08%
	Monumental Life Insurance Company	Wrap Contract
	State Street Bank	Synthetic GIC, Dwight Managed Target 2 F1 Cl B, no specified maturity date, 5.04%
	State Street Bank	Synthetic GIC, Dwight Managed Target 5 F1 Cl B, no specified maturity date, 5.04%
	State Street Bank	Synthetic GIC, Dwight Int Core Plus F1 Cl B, no specified maturity date, 5.04%
	State Street Bank	Wrap Contract
		Total Synthetic Guaranteed Investment Contra
		COMMON STOCK:
*	Rio Tinto plc ADRs	Common Stock

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* Various participants Participant loans (maturing 2006 to 2020 at interest rates ranging from 5.0% to 10.0%)

Total Investments

See accompanying report of independent registered public accounting firm.

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SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the trustees (or other persons who administer the employee benefit plan) have duly caused this annual report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

U.S. BORAX INC. 401(K) PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES

By: /s/ Steven Saperstein

Name: Steven Saperstein
Title: V.P. Administration

Date: June 29, 2006

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Exhibit -----	Description -----
23.1	Consent of Tanner LC
23.2	Consent of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

