REGIONS FINANCIAL CORP Form 11-K June 29, 2006

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

	Form 11-K
(Mark	(Cone)
-	ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE
. ,	SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2005
	Or
[]	TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE
	SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
	For the transition period from to
	COMMISSION FILE NUMBER 0-6159
A.	Full title of the plan and address, if different from that of the issuer named below:
	REGIONS FINANCIAL CORPORATION
	401(k) PLAN
В.	Name of issuer of the securities held pursuant to the plan and the address of its principal executive office:
	REGIONS FINANCIAL CORPORATION
	P.O. BOX 10247
	BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA 35202

Regions Financial Corporation 401(k) Plan

Audited Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedules

As of December 31, 2005 and 2004 and for the Year ended December 31, 2005

Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm	1
Audited Financial Statements	2
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits	2
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits	3
Notes to Financial Statements	4
Supplemental Schedules	11
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	11
Schedule H, Line 4j - Reportable Transactions	12
SIGNATURES	13
<u>Exhibits</u>	14

Table of Contents

Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

The Directors Compensation Committee Regions Financial Corporation 401(k) Plan

We have audited the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits of the Regions Financial Corporation 401(k) Plan as of December 31, 2005 and 2004, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2005. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. We were not engaged to perform an audit of the

Plan's internal control over financial reporting. Our audits included consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan at December 31, 2005 and 2004, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2005, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Our audits were performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements taken as a whole. The accompanying supplemental schedules of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2005, and reportable transactions for the year then ended, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. These supplemental schedules are the responsibility of the Plan's management. The supplemental schedules have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in our audits of the financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

/s/ Ernst & Young LLP

Birmingham, Alabama June 16, 2006

Table of Contents

Regions Financial Corporation 401(k) Plan

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

	Decembe	er 31,
	2005	2004
Assets		
Cash	\$ 3,235,427	\$ 6,287
Mutual funds, at fair value	549,117,975	338,157,522
Regions Financial Corporation Stock Fund, at fair value	336,380,433	172,045,881

Loans to participants	7,520,221	5,611,800
Contributions receivable	1,931,001	1,760,047
Interest and dividend income receivable	471,263	268,116
Total assets	898,656,320	M17,849,653
Liabilities		
Unsettled trades due to brokers	3,335,452	<u> </u>
Total liabilities	3,335,452	-
Net assets available for benefits	\$895,320,868	\$ 517,849,653
See accompanying notes.		

Table of Contents

Regions Financial Corporation 401(k) Plan

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

	Year ended
	December 31,
	2005
Additions:	
Contributions from employer	\$ 36,837,916
Contributions from participants	48,314,965
Dividend income	15,087,869
Interest income	280,605
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	20,726,946
Transfers from merged plans	349,167,324
Total additions	470,415,625
Deductions:	
Distributions to participants	92,854,240
Other disbursements	90,170
Net increase	377,471,215
Net assets available for benefits:	
Beginning of year	517,849,653

End of year \$ 895,320,868

See accompanying notes.

Table of Contents

Regions Financial Corporation 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005

1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the Regions Financial Corporation 401(k) Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document and the Summary Plan Description for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering employees of Regions Financial Corporation (the Company) and certain affiliates. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA).

Contributions

Effective January 1, 2005, upon date of hire employees are immediately eligible to make employee contributions to the plan. A year of service is required to be eligible for the matching contribution. Each year, participants may contribute up to 80% of pretax annual compensation, as defined in the Plan subject to Internal Revenue Code (Code) limitations. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans. All employees who are eligible to make elective deferrals under this Plan and who have attained age 50 before the close of the plan year shall be eligible to make catch-up contributions. The Company makes matching contributions up to 6% of pretax annual compensation.

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and allocations of (a) the Company's contributions and (b) Plan earnings or losses. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined in the Plan document. In addition, the Company annually grants eligible participants profit sharing bonuses, which the participant can elect to receive in cash, 401(k) allocation, or in a percentage in each source based on 10% increments. Forfeited balances of terminated participants' nonvested accounts are used to reduce future Company contributions. The Company will use \$974,858 in forfeited balances of terminated employees to reduce 2006 Company match contributions. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's account.

Table of Contents

Regions Financial Corporation 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

1. Description of the Plan (continued)

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company's matching contribution plus actual earnings thereon vest upon the completion of three years continuous service.

Participant Loans

Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$500 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. Loan transactions are treated as a transfer from (to) the investment fund to (from) the loan fund. Loan terms range from 2-5 years or up to 30 years for the purchase of a primary residence. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at a rate commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined quarterly by the Plan administrator. Principal and interest are paid ratably through biweekly payroll deductions.

Payment of Benefits

On termination of service, a participant may receive a lump-sum amount equal to the vested value of his or her account or can roll the amount over into another qualified plan, or upon death, disability or retirement, elect to receive annual installments over a 10 year period.

Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100 percent vested in their accounts.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of the Plan have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Table of Contents

Regions Financial Corporation 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Marketable securities are stated at aggregate fair value. Securities, which are traded on a national securities exchange, are valued at the last reported sales price on the last business day of the year. Investments traded in the over-the-counter market are valued at the average of last reported bid and ask prices and listed securities for which no sale was reported on that date are valued at last reported sales price. The participant loans are valued at their outstanding balance, which approximates fair value. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

3. Investments

Regions Morgan Keegan Trust (an affiliate of the Company) serves as corporate trustee and custodian of the Plan holding the Plan's investment assets and executing transactions therein. Participants can direct how their contributions are invested within the Plan. Morgan Asset Management, Inc. (an affiliate of the Company) serves as the investment advisor to the Regions Morgan Keegan (RMK) Select Mutual Funds.

Table of Contents

Regions Financial Corporation 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

3. Investments (continued)

During 2005, the Plan's investments (including investments purchased, sold as well as held during the year) appreciated in fair value as determined by quoted market prices as follows:

Net Appreciation
(Depreciation) in
Fair Value of Investment

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Matau Luids.	
RMK Select Balanced Fund	\$ 7,547,874
RMK Select Ltd. Maturity Government Fund	(363,033)
RMK Select Growth Fund	5,658,372
RMK Select Value Fund	3,118,821
RMK Select Fixed Income Fund	(464,391)
RMK Select Leader Growth and Income Fund	(1,088,300)

RMK Select Mid Cap Growth Fund	8,789,988
RMK Select Mid Cap Value Fund	633,801
RMK Select High Income Fund	(458,093)
RMK Select Intermediate Bond Fund	(53,739)
RMK Select Short Term Bond Fund	17,575
AIM Small Cap Growth Fund	430,198
Federated International Max Cap Inst Fund	486,500
Fidelity Adv Divers International Fund	2,674,709
Regions Financial Corporation Stock Fund	(6,203,336)
	\$20,726,946

Table of Contents

Regions Financial Corporation 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

3. Investments (continued)

The fair value of individual investments that represent 5% or more of the Plan's net assets are as follows:

	Decer	nber 31,
	2005	2004
RMK Select Balanced Fund	\$132,654,855	\$ 67,493,895
RMK Select Growth Fund	63,378,116	61,173,698
RMK Select Mid Cap Growth Fund	72,546,335	51,839,248
RMK Select Leader Growth and Income Fund	47,715,751	(a)
RMK Select Treasury Money Market Fund	73,712,029	54,605,039
Regions Financial Corporation Stock Fund Participant-Directed	124,944,214	61,446,313
Regions Financial Corporation Stock Fund Nonparticipant-Directed	211,436,219	110,599,568

(a) Less than 5%

Information about the Regions Financial Stock Fund net assets is as follows:

	December 31	,
2005		2004

Investments, at fair value as determined by quoted market prices:

Regions Financial Corporation Stock Fund Participant-Directed	\$124,944,214	\$ 61,446,313
Regions Financial Corporation Stock Fund Nonparticipant Directed	211,436,219	110,599,568
	\$336,380,433	\$172,045,881

Table of Contents

Regions Financial Corporation 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

3. Investments (continued)

Significant components of changes in net assets for both the participant-directed and nonparticipant-directed components of the Regions Financial Corporation Stock Fund are presented below.

Year ended
December 31,
2005
\$ 53,957,868
6,646,040
164,933,151
225,537,059
49,942,521
5,056,650
6,203,336
\$164,334,552

4. Income Tax Status

The Plan has received a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service dated November 27, 2002, stating that the Plan is qualified under Section 401(a) of the Code and, therefore, the related trust is exempt from taxation. Subsequent to this determination by the Internal Revenue Service, the Plan was amended. Once qualified, the Plan is required to operate in conformity with the Code to maintain its qualification. The Plan administrator believes the Plan is being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code and, therefore, believes that the Plan, as amended, is qualified and the related trust is tax exempt.

Table of Contents

Regions Financial Corporation 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

5. Transactions with Parties-In-Interest

During the years ended December 31, 2005 and 2004, substantially all investment transactions were with investment funds managed by Regions Morgan Keegan Trust. In addition, the Plan owns and has transactions in Regions Financial Corporation common stock.

All expenses incurred in the administration of the Plan including trustee fees, legal and accounting fees, are paid directly by the Company.

6. Transfers in from Merged Plans

During 2005, the Union Planters Corporation 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan and the Rebsamen Insurance, Inc 401(k) Plan were merged into the Plan. On December 5, 2005, the fair value of the net assets of the Union Planters Corporation 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan totaling \$323,325,445 was transferred into the Plan. The net assets of the Rebsamen Insurance, Inc. 401(k) Plan totaling \$25,841,879 were transferred in-kind (at cost) into the Plan on December 30, 2005. The Plan obtained legal custody of the assets on the dates the assets transferred.

7. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Table of Contents

Regions Financial Corporation 401(k) Plan (Plan Number 002) (Employee Identification Number 63-0589368) Schedule H, Line 4i Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

December 31, 2005

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest and Par Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
*	RMK (Regions Morgan Keegan) Select	Balanced Fund	**	\$132,654,855
*	RMK Select	Ltd. Maturity Government Fund	**	20,536,939

*	RMK Select	Growth Fund	**	63,378,116
*	RMK Select	Value Fund	**	30,807,015
*	RMK Select	Fixed Income Fund	**	21,460,702
*	RMK Select	Leader Growth and Income Fund	**	47,714,751
*	RMK Select	Mid Cap Growth Fund	**	72,546,335
*	RMK Select	Mid Cap Value Fund	**	9,938,171
*	RMK Select	High Income Fund	**	12,711,680
*	RMK Select	Intermediate Bond Fund	**	5,392,401
*	RMK Select	Short Term Bond Fund	**	8,722,364
*	RMK Select	Treasury Money Market Fund	**	73,712,029
*	Regions Financial Corporation	Stock Fund	\$299,126,069	336,380,433
	Fidelity Investments	Adv Diversified International Fund	**	30,459,924
	Federated International	Max Cap Inst Fund	**	10,588,865
	AIM Investments	Small Cap Growth Fund	**	8,493,828
	Loans to Participants	Interest rates range from 2% to 10%	**	7,520,221
				\$893,018,629

^{*} Indicates party-in-interest to the Plan.

Table of Contents

Regions Financial Corporation 401(k) Plan (Plan Number 002) (Employee Identification Number 63-0589368) Schedule H, Line 4j Schedule of Reportable Transactions

Year Ended December 31, 2005

(b) Description of				(h) Current		
	Asset Including	(c)	(d) Selling	(g) Cost of	Value of	(i) Net
(a) Identity of	Interest Rate and	Purchase	Price	Asset	Asset on	Gain
Party Involved	Maturity in Case	Price			Transaction	(Loss)
	of a Loan				Date	

^{**}Column (d) has not been presented for this fund as this information is not applicable for participant-directed investments.

Category (iii) - Series of

transactions in excess of 5% of Plan

assets:

Regions Stock Fund* \$ \$53,949,599 \$53,949,599

Financial 53,949,599

Corporation

\$43,288,212 34,400,143 43,288,212 \$8,888,070

*Includes both participant and nonparticipant-directed components of the Regions Financial Corporation Stock Fund

There were no category (i), (ii), or (iv) reportable transactions for the year ended December 31, 2005.

Columns (e) and (f) have not been presented as this information is not applicable.

Table of Contents

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the trustees (or other persons who administer the employee benefit plan) have duly caused this annual report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

EMPLOYEES'
401(k) PLAN
REGIONS
FINANCIAL
CORPORATION

Date: June 23, 2006

By: <u>/s/ John M.</u>
Daniel

John M. Daniel Executive Vice President and Director of Human

Resources

Regions Financial

Corporation

Table of Contents

EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit No. Description

(23) Consent of Ernst & Young LLP