

AVENTINE RENEWABLE ENERGY HOLDINGS INC

Form 425

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Subject Company: Aventine Renewable Energy Holdings, Inc.

(Commission File No. 001-32922)

This filing relates to a proposed business combination involving Pacific Ethanol, Inc. and Aventine Renewable Energy Holdings, Inc.

1 Leading Producer and Marketer of Low - Carbon Renewable Fuels Strong Long - term Demand for Ethanol Pacific Ethanol Corporate Overview: March 10, 2015 Differentiated Business Model & Diversified Revenue Streams

2 2 Statements contained in this communication that refer to Pacific Ethanol's estimated or anticipated future results or other non-historical expressions of fact are forward-looking statements that reflect Pacific Ethanol's current perspective of existing trends and information as of the date of this communication. Forward looking statements generally will be accompanied by words such as "anticipate," "believe," "plan," "could," "should," "estimate," "expect," "forecast," "outlook," "guidance," "intend," "may," "might," "will," "possible," "potential," "predict," "project," or other similar words, expressions. Such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, the ability of Pacific Ethanol to timely and successfully execute on, and the effects of, its initiatives to improve plant efficiencies and increase yields, diversify feedstock, diversify its revenue streams, and produce advanced biofuels; market conditions, including the supply of and demand for ethanol and co-products, as well as margins, commodity prices, and export conditions; the timing and effects of the re-adoption and implementation by the California Air Resources Board of a Low-Carbon Fuel Standard; the timing and effects of other governmental regulations; Pacific Ethanol's projections concerning certain expenses, including capital expenditures; statements about the benefits of the Aventine merger, including future financial and operating results, Pacific Ethanol's or Aventine's plans, objectives, expectations and intentions and the expected timing of completion of the transaction. It is important to note that Pacific Ethanol's goals and expectations are not predictions of actual performance. Actual results may differ materially from Pacific Ethanol's current expectations depending upon a number of factors affecting Pacific Ethanol's business, Aventine's business and risks associated with merger transactions. These factors include, among others, adverse economic and market conditions, including for ethanol and its co-products; raw material costs, including ethanol production input costs; changes in governmental regulations and policies; and insufficient capital resources. These factors also include, among others, the inherent uncertainty associated with financial projections; restructuring in connection with, and successful closing of, the Aventine merger; subsequent integration of Aventine and the ability to recognize the anticipated synergies and benefits of the Aventine merger; the ability to obtain required regulatory approvals for the transaction (including the approval of antitrust authorities necessary to complete the acquisition), the timing of obtaining such approvals and the risk that such approvals may result in the imposition of conditions that could adversely affect the combined company or the expected benefits of the transaction; the ability to obtain the requisite Pacific Ethanol and Aventine stockholder approvals; the risk that a condition to closing the Aventine merger may not be satisfied on a timely basis or at all; the failure of the proposed transaction to close for any other reason; risks relating to the value of the Pacific Ethanol shares to be issued in the transaction; the anticipated size of the markets and continued demand for Pacific Ethanol's and Aventine's products; the impact of competitive products and pricing; the risks and uncertainties normally incident to the ethanol production and marketing industries; the difficulty of predicting the timing or outcome of pending or future litigation or government investigations; changes in generally accepted accounting principles; costs and efforts to defend or enforce intellectual property rights; successful compliance with governmental regulations applicable to Pacific Ethanol's and Aventine's facilities, products and/or businesses; changes in the laws and regulations; changes in tax laws or interpretations that could increase Pacific Ethanol's consolidated tax liabilities; the loss of key senior management or staff; and such other risks and uncertainties detailed in Pacific Ethanol's periodic public filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including but not limited to Pacific Ethanol's "Risk Factors" section contained in Pacific Ethanol's Form 10-Q filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on November 12, 2014 and from time to time in Pacific Ethanol's other investor communications. Except as expressly required by law, Pacific Ethanol disclaims any intent or obligation to update or revise these forward-looking statements. Cautionary Statements

3 3 Additional Information This communication is being made partially in respect of the proposed merger between Pacific Ethanol, Inc. and Aventine Renewable Energy Holdings, Inc. In connection with the proposed merger, Pacific Ethanol has filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission a registration statement on Form S - 4 that includes a preliminary joint proxy statement of Pacific Ethanol and Aventine that also constitutes a prospectus of Pacific Ethanol. Upon effectiveness of the registration statement, a definitive joint proxy statement/prospectus will be delivered to the stockholders of Pacific Ethanol and Aventine. **INVESTORS AND SECURITY HOLDERS ARE URGED TO READ THE DEFINITIVE JOINT PROXY STATEMENT/PROSPECTUS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS THAT WILL BE FILED WITH THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION CAREFULLY AND IN THEIR ENTIRETY WHEN THEY BECOME AVAILABLE BECAUSE THEY WILL CONTAIN IMPORTANT INFORMATION.** This communication does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any securities or a solicitation of any vote or approval. Investors and security holders will be able to obtain free copies of the registration statement and the definitive joint proxy statement/prospectus (when available) and other documents filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission by Pacific Ethanol through the website maintained by the Securities and Exchange Commission at <http://www.sec.gov>. Copies of the documents filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission by Pacific Ethanol will be available free of charge on Pacific Ethanol's internet website at [www.pacificethanol.com](http://www.pacificethanol.com) or by contacting Pacific Ethanol's investor relations agency, LHA, at (415) 433 - 3777. Pacific Ethanol, Aventine, their respective directors and certain of their executive officers and employees may be considered participants in the solicitation of proxies in connection with the proposed transaction. Information about the directors and executive officers of Pacific Ethanol is set forth in its proxy statement for its 2014 annual meeting of stockholders, which was filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on April 28, 2014. Additional information regarding the participants in the proxy solicitations and a description of their direct and indirect interests, by security holdings or otherwise, will be contained in the definitive joint proxy statement/prospectus filed with the above - referenced registration statement on Form S - 4 and other relevant materials to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission when they become available. A more complete description will be available in the registration statement and the definitive joint proxy statement/prospectus.

Founded in 2003 First pure play public ethanol company – NASDAQ: PEIX Four strategically located bio - refineries in the Western US with combined operating capacity of 200 MGY With production and marketing selling over 500 MGY Current feedstock: corn, sugar, milo & waste beverage products Developing cellulosic and other advanced biofuel technologies Burley, ID 60MGY Boardman, OR 40MGY Madera, CA 40MGY Stockton, CA 60MGY

5 5 Recent Highlights Reported strong 2014 financial results \$1.1B in net sales A record 513.2M total gallons sold \$108.5M in gross profit \$ 91.4M in operating income \$ 95.0M in Adjusted EBITDA In 2014, significantly reduced debt & increased liquidity ending year with \$62M in cash & \$114M in working capital

6 6 Repurchased plant ownership interest, now at 96% Established Strong Foundation for Growth 2014 initiatives have strengthened our balance sheet and improved liquidity Reduced cost of borrowing and enhanced liquidity Reduced overall debt balances • Eliminated parent company debt • Significantly reduced plant debt Strong balance sheet provides platform to grow the business through plant improvements and acquisitions

7 7 Aventine Merger Agreement Highlights On Dec. 31, 2014 Pacific Ethanol, Inc. and Aventine Renewable Energy Holdings, Inc. announced a definitive merger agreement under which Pacific Ethanol is to acquire all of the outstanding shares of Aventine in a stock - for - stock merger. Connects Destination & Origin Market Strategies, Providing Synergies in Production & Marketing Expands Marketing Reach into New Markets & Extends Co - product Mix Increases Combined Annual Production Capacity to 515 MGY with Marketing Volume to 800 MGY

8 8 Expanding Production & Marketing Advantage HQ Pacific Ethanol Plants Marketing Partner Plants Terminals  
Aventine Plants Situated to access markets in 48 states with ethanol production and marketing Increases marketing  
volume to over 800 million gallons per year Current Western US advantage Enables access to Western states and  
eventually to Texas and the gulf coast Enables access to Midwest, Northeastern and Southeastern states



9 9 Adding Strategic Assets Location Capacity ( MGY) Production Method Co - Products Pacific Ethanol Stockton, CA 60 Dry Mill Wet distillers grain, corn oil Madera, CA 40 Dry Mill Wet distillers grain, corn oil under construction Burley, ID 60 Dry Mill Wet distillers grain, corn oil Columbia, OR 40 Dry Mill Wet distillers grain, corn oil under construction Aventine Pekin, IL 100 Wet Mill Dry and wet corn gluten feed , CCDS, yeast , corn germ and corn gluten meal Pekin, IL 60 Dry Mill Dry and wet feed and corn oil Aurora, NE 110 Dry Mill Distillers grain , corn oil under construction Aurora, NE 45 Dry Mill Distillers grain , corn oil under construction 8 Facilities 515

10 10 Connecting Destination & Origin Models Blending destination model & origin model provides several benefits Spreads commodity and basis price risks across diverse markets and products enabling optimization of margin management Gains deeper market insight and engagement in all major ethanol and feed markets thereby maximizing plant pricing Affords new hedging opportunities through a greater exposure to the relatively liquid physical and paper markets in Chicago Expands scale , reducing unit costs and increasing market share Increases flexibility and optionality in feedstock procurement for Midwest and Western production facilities

11 In billions of gallons (1) Source: PEIX Renewable Fuel Standard (RFS) vs. Installed Capacity (1) Renewable Fuel Standard Breaching the blend wall Only Federal fuels policy to reduce greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions Need regulatory certainty to secure development of cellulosic ethanol projects 0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 RFS- Conventional Biofuel RFS - Advanced Biofuel Installed Capacity Industry Production Total Demand Incl. Net Export blend ratio @ 10% blend ratio @ 15% Domestic Ethanol Demand

12 California Low - Carbon Fuel Standard The world's first greenhouse gas standard for transportation fuels CARB re - adopting the Low - Carbon Fuel Standard (LCFS) with a final decision expected in the summer of 2015 Regulation requires a 10% reduction in carbon intensity by 2020 CARB evaluating extending the program through 2030 with greater carbon intensity reduction targets for the final 10 years As more efficient, higher octane E15 fuel blends enter the market, Pacific Ethanol is well equipped to meet the demand Pacific Ethanol produces among the lowest carbon intensity ethanol of any commercially available transportation fuel, and receives a premium for its fuel sold in California

13 • Ethanol most economic source of octane • US regulations moving from 29 mpg to 54.5 mpg average fuel economy by 2025 • Higher compression engines will require higher octane fuels • E30 blend = 95 Octane fuel of the future • Less consumption of total fuel and higher percentage of ethanol = significant GHG emission reductions Ethanol Demand in the U.S. Fuel Supply Fuel Efficiency: Need for Higher Octane Fuels

14 14 Canada 336 Mexico 30 Brazil 112 UAE 68 Philippines 68 Tunisia 21 India 42 S. Korea 36 (1) Source: RFA  
2014 U.S. Ethanol Exports and Imports – Statistical Summary Rest of world = 80 2014 U.S. Exports in Top 10 Global  
Markets (Figures in millions of gallons) Ethanol in Demand in Export Markets Total exports of 836 million gallons in  
2014, up 35% from 2013 Europe 43

15 15 Recent Industry Dynamics Fundamentals unchanged despite recent seasonality Achieving a better supply & demand balance to result in improved production margins US exports remain strong in 2015 Source: CME 1.00 1.50 2.00 2.50 3.00 3.50 4.00 RBOB Gasoline and Ethanol Prices (Nearby Futures) Ethanol Futures RBOB Futures

16 Ongoing Capital Projects Improving Long - term Profitability Installing a 3.5MW cogeneration project at Stockton Improving yields with advanced grinding technologies and enzyme/yeast optimization Pacific Ethanol targets plant investments with pay back less than two years Diversifying Revenue Improving Plant Operating Efficiencies Agreement to sell CO<sub>2</sub> co - product to Kodiak Carbonic at Boardman plant beginning in early 2015; expect 1 - 2¢ per gallon operating income contribution annually Installing corn oil separation technology; expected to be completed by end of Q1 for Madera and beginning of Q2 for Boardman



17 17 Evaluating wheat straw production at Magic Valley & cogeneration projects at California plants Strategy for Advanced Biofuels Running pilot program for anaerobic digestion Working to convert corn fiber into cellulosic ethanol – qualified by the EPA as a cellulosic feedstock under the RFS In development to construct facility to produce cellulosic industrial sugars Moving toward producing next - generation renewable fuels

	18 Q4'14	18 Q4'13	FY 2014	FY 2013
Net sales	\$ 256,152	\$ 215,290	\$1,107,412	\$ 908,437
Gross profit	18,378	21,596	108,485	32,930
SG&A	4,731	4,372	17,108	14,021
Operating income	13,647	17,224	91,377	18,909
Fair value adjustments	2,205	(2,520)	(37,532)	(1,013)
Interest expense	(1,068)	(3,688)	(9,438)	(15,671)
Loss on extinguishments of debt	(1,240)	(2,363)	(3,035)	
Provision for income taxes	1,508		15,137	
Consolidated net income (loss)	13,105	9,745	26,002	(1,162)
Net income (loss) to common stockholders	\$ 12,199	\$ 8,274	\$ 20,024	\$ (2,046)
Net income (loss) per share, diluted	\$ 0.50	\$ 0.54	\$ 0.88	\$ (0.17)
Adjusted Net Earnings (1)	\$ 9,994	\$ 12,034	\$ 59,919	\$ 2,002
Adjusted Net Earnings per share, diluted (1)	\$ 0.41	\$ 0.79	\$ 2.64	\$ 0.16
Adjusted EBITDA (1)	\$ 16,330	\$ 18,259	\$ 95,001	\$ 28,633

Financial Overview (1) Reconciling tables for Adjusted Net Earnings and Adjusted EBITDA are available on slide 24 of the presentation (Figures below in thousands, except per share amounts) Consolidated Statements of Operations

19 19 At: December 31, 2014 December 31, 2013 Cash & cash equivalents \$ 62,084 \$ 5,151 Current assets \$139,551  
\$ 79,377 Total assets \$ 299,502 \$ 241,049 Current liabilities \$ 25,447 \$ 28,216 Total liabilities \$ 81,520 \$ 146,148  
Stockholders' equity \$217,982 \$ 94,901 Total liabilities & stockholders' equity \$ 299,502 \$ 241,049 Balance Sheet  
Highlights (Figures below in thousands) Working capital increased to \$114M from \$ 51M

20 20 Plant Improvements In Q2'14, designated \$16M CAPEX for plant improvement investments \$4.5M spent in 2014 (\$ 2.8M in Q4'14) In 2015, expect to spend approximately \$30M in CAPEX \$ 11.0M on co - generation project \$ 11.5M on additional opportunities (remainder from initial \$16M budget above) \$4M on maintenance CAPEX At current production margins & volumes, expect CAPEX initiatives to generate \$0.05 - \$0.06 per gallon annual EBITDA improvement, or \$10M to \$12M in annual operating income Co - generation expected to contribute \$3M to \$4M in annual cost savings, when completed

21 21 Close Aventine Renewable Energy merger (expected Q2'2015) Complete capital improvement projects to improve efficiencies, diversify revenue & feedstock, & further advanced biofuels initiatives Focused on Closing Aventine Merger and Improving Long - term Profitability Integrate production & marketing supply chains

22 Appendix Thank You

23 23 Use of Non - GAAP Measures Management believes that certain financial measures not in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (“GAAP”) are useful measures of operations . The company defines Adjusted Net Earnings as unaudited earnings before fair value adjustments and warrant inducements and gain (loss) on extinguishments of debt. The company defines Adjusted EBITDA as unaudited earnings before interest, provision for income taxes, depreciation and amortization, fair value adjustments and warrant inducements and noncash gain (loss) on extinguishments of debt. Tables are provided at the end of this presentation that provide a reconciliation of Adjusted Net Earnings and Adjusted EBITDA to their most directly comparable GAAP measures. Management provides these non - GAAP measures so that investors will have the same financial information that management uses, which may assist investors in properly assessing the company’s performance on a period - over - period basis. Adjusted Net Earnings and Adjusted EBITDA are not measures of financial performance under GAAP, and should not be considered alternatives to net income (loss) or any other measure of performance under GAAP, or to cash flows from operating, investing or financing activities as an indicator of cash flows or as a measure of liquidity. Adjusted Net Earnings and Adjusted EBITDA have limitations as analytical tools and you should not consider these measures in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of the company’s results as reported under GAAP.

24 24 \* Adjusted for non - controlling interests Non - GAAP Reconciliations Q4'14 Q4'13 FY 2014 FY 2013 Net  
Income (Loss) attributed to Pacific Ethanol \$ 12,518 \$ 8,593 \$ 21,289 \$ (781) Adjustments: Interest expense\* 967  
3,138 8,490 13,260 Provision for income taxes\* 1,637 – 15,109 – Extinguishments of debt - noncash – 1,240 – 4,850 Fair  
value adjustments (2,205) 2,520 37,532 1,013 Depreciation & amortization expense\* 3,413 2,768 12,581 10,291 Total  
adjustments 3,812 9,666 73,712 29,414 Adjusted EBITDA \$ 16,330 \$ 18,259 \$ 95,001 \$ 28,633 (Figures below in  
thousands, except per share amounts) Adjusted EBITDA Adjusted Net Earnings Q4'14 Q4'13 FY 2014 FY 2013 Net  
income (loss) attributed to common stockholders \$ 12,199 \$ 8,274 \$ 20,024 \$ (2,046) Fair value adjustments &  
warrant inducements (2,205) 2,520 37,532 1,013 Extinguishments of debt 1,240 2,363 3,035 Adjusted Net Earnings \$  
9,994 \$ 12,034 \$ 59,919 \$ 2,002 Diluted shares 24,633 15,293 22,669 12,264 Adjusted Net Earnings per share -  
diluted \$ 0.41 \$ 0.79 \$ 2.64 \$ 0.16 \_